

Supporting Information for

**Regulating Zn Deposition via an Artificial Solid-Electrolyte Interface
with Aligned Dipoles for Long Life Zn Anode**

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Supplementary Figures

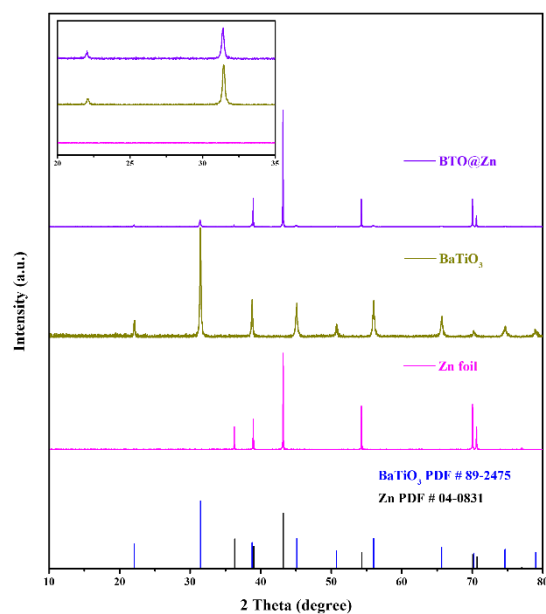


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of Zn foil, BTO and BTO@Zn

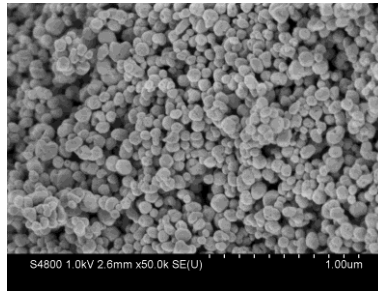


Fig. S2 SEM image of BTO nano particles

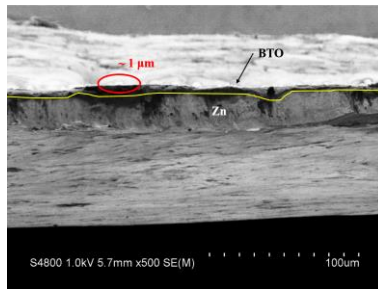


Fig. S3 Cross-section SEM image of BTO@Zn

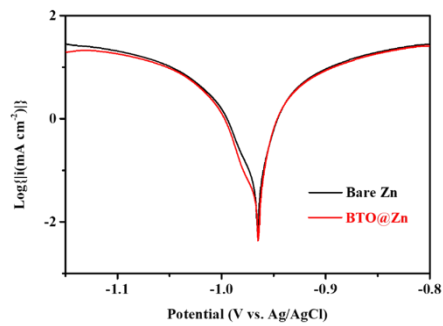


Fig. S4 Tafel plot measurements for the corrosion of bare Zn and BTO@Zn

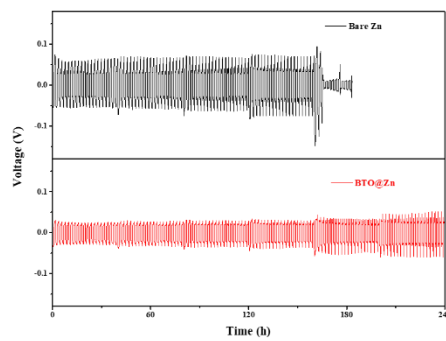


Fig. S5 Voltage profiles of the Zn-symmetric cells with bare Zn and BTO@Zn at 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5 and 8 mA cm⁻² for every 20 cycles

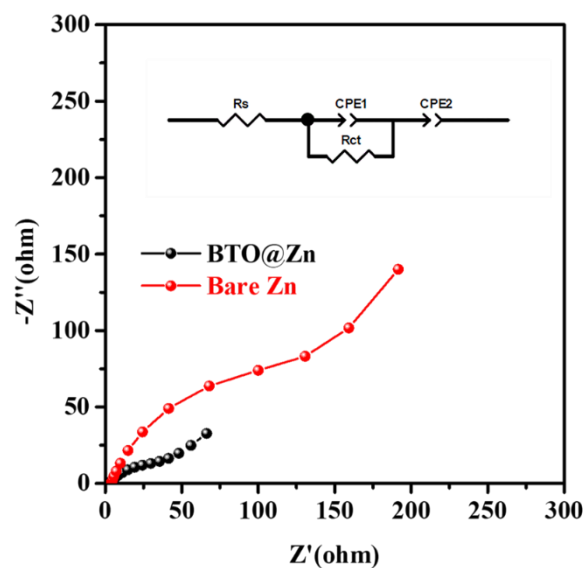


Fig. S6 Nyquist plots of the pristine BTO@Zn-symmetric and Zn-symmetric cells

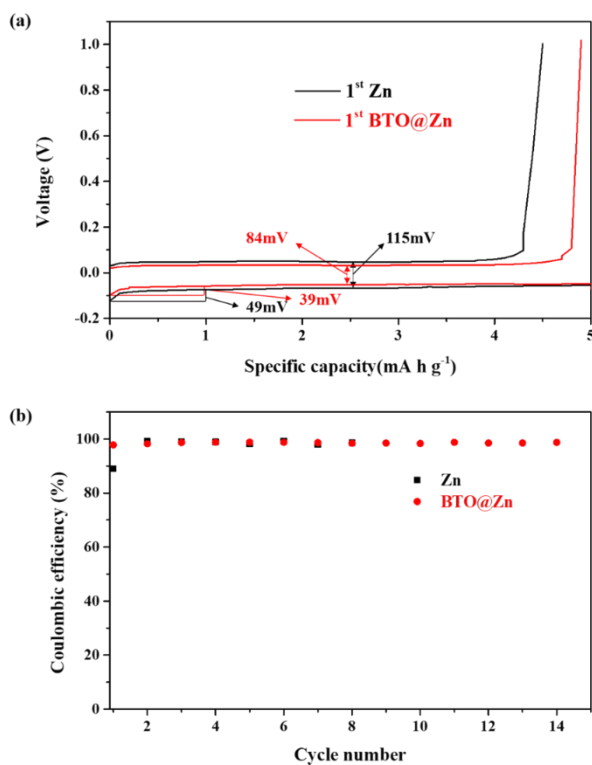


Fig. S7 (a) Voltage profiles of the initial cycle of Zn-Ti cells with bare Zn and BTO@Zn at 5 mA cm^{-2} with capacity of 5 mAh cm^{-2} . (b) The Coulombic efficiency of Zn-Ti cells with bare Zn and BTO@Zn at 5 mA cm^{-2} with capacity of 5 mAh cm^{-2}

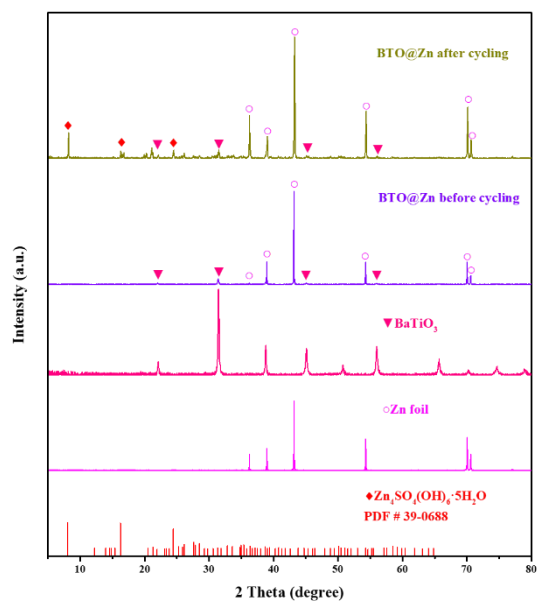


Fig. S8 XRD patterns of the BTO@Zn after 50 cycles at 1 mA cm^{-2} with areal capacity of 1 mAh cm^{-2}

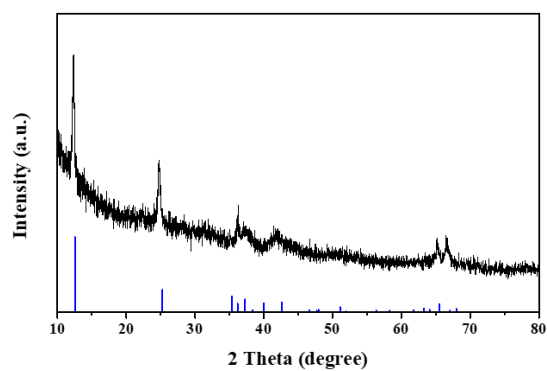


Fig. S9 XRD pattern of the MnO₂

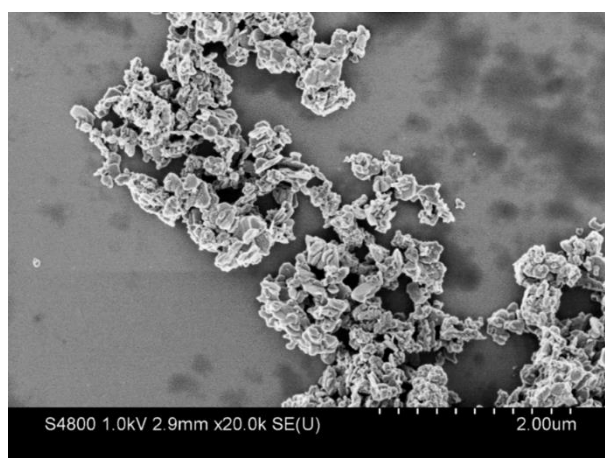


Fig. S10 SEM image of the MnO₂

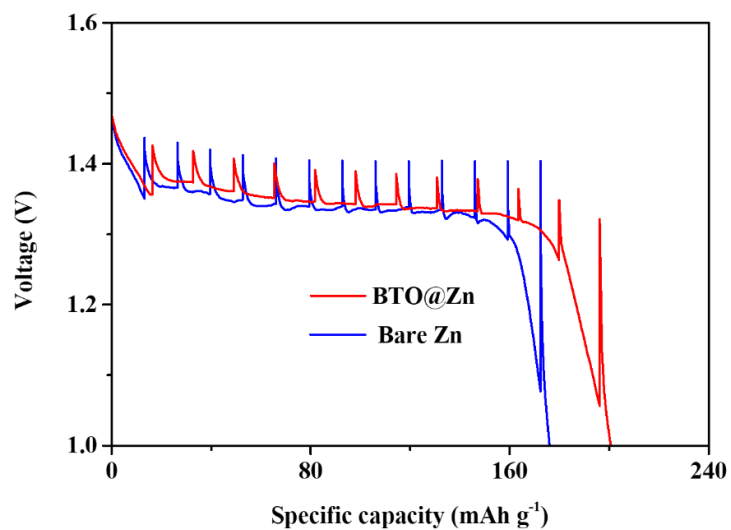


Fig. S11 The discharge GITT profiles for initial cycle of Zn-MnO₂ batteries based on BTO@Zn and bare Zn. The batteries were discharged at 0.05 A g⁻¹ for 20 min, and took a rest for 120 min

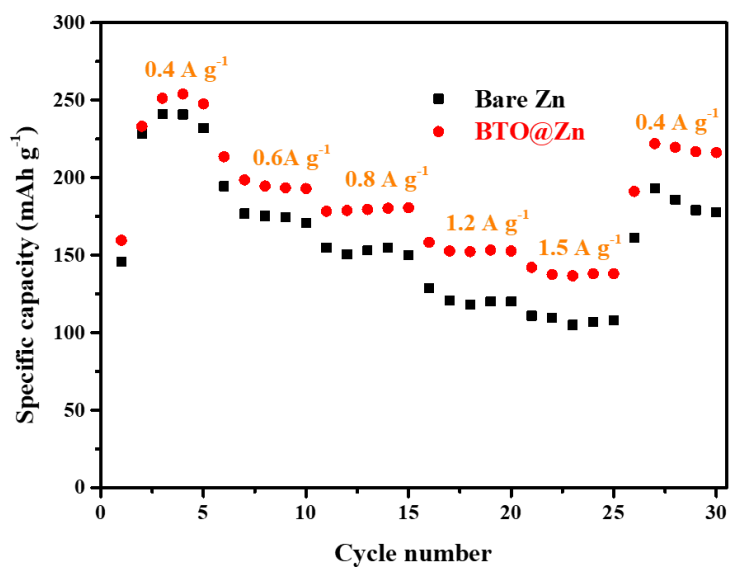


Fig. S12 The rate capability of Zn-MnO₂ batteries based on bare Zn and BTO@Zn