

Supporting Information for

PtNi-W/C with Atomically Dispersed Tungsten Sites Toward Boosted ORR in Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell Devices

Huawei Wang¹, Jialong Gao¹, Changli Chen¹, Wei Zhao², Zihou Zhang¹, Dong Li¹, Ying Chen¹, Chenyue Wang¹, Cheng Zhu¹, Xiaoxing Ke^{3, *}, Jiajing Pei⁴, Juncai Dong⁴, Qi Chen¹, Haibo Jin¹, Maorong Chai², Yujing Li^{1, *}

¹Beijing Key Laboratory of Construction Tailorable Advanced Functional Materials and Green Applications, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing 100081, P. R. China

²State Power Investment Corporation Hydrogen Energy Company, Limited, Beijing 102209, P. R. China

³Faculty of Materials and Manufacturing, Beijing University of Technology, Beijing 100124, P. R. China

⁴Beijing Synchrotron Radiation Facility, Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, P. R. China

*Corresponding authors. E-mail: yjli@bit.edu.cn (Yujing Li); kexiaoxing@bjut.edu.cn (Xiaoxing Ke)

Supplementary Figures and Tables

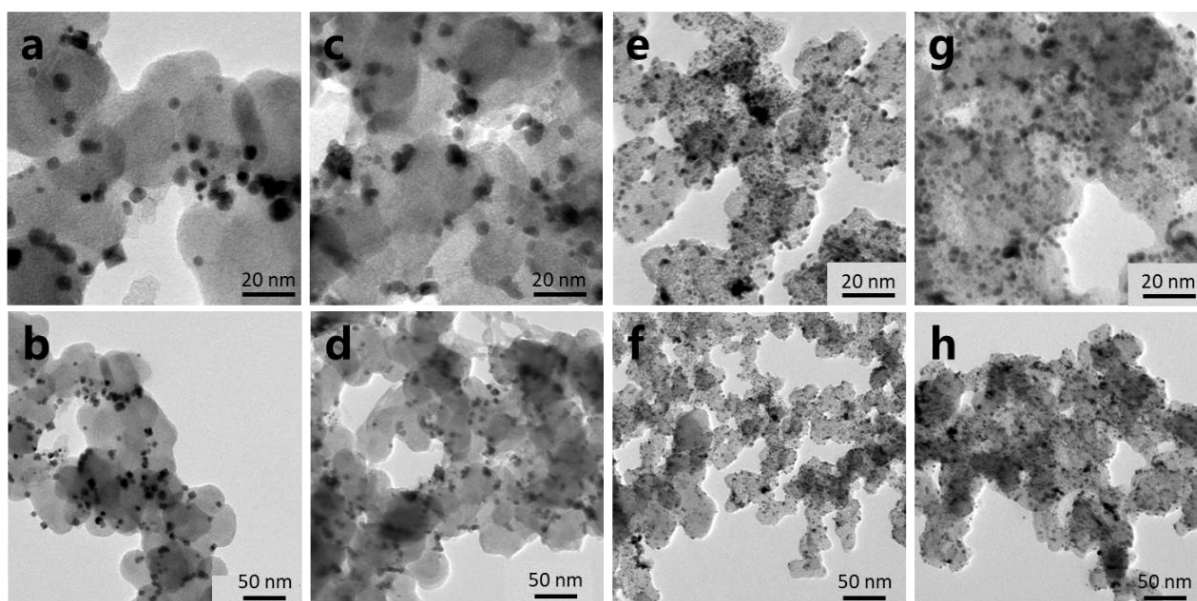


Fig. S1 a, b TEM of PtNi-W/C at the beginning and c, d after 10k durability Test. e, f TEM of Pt/C at the beginning and g, h after 10k durability Test

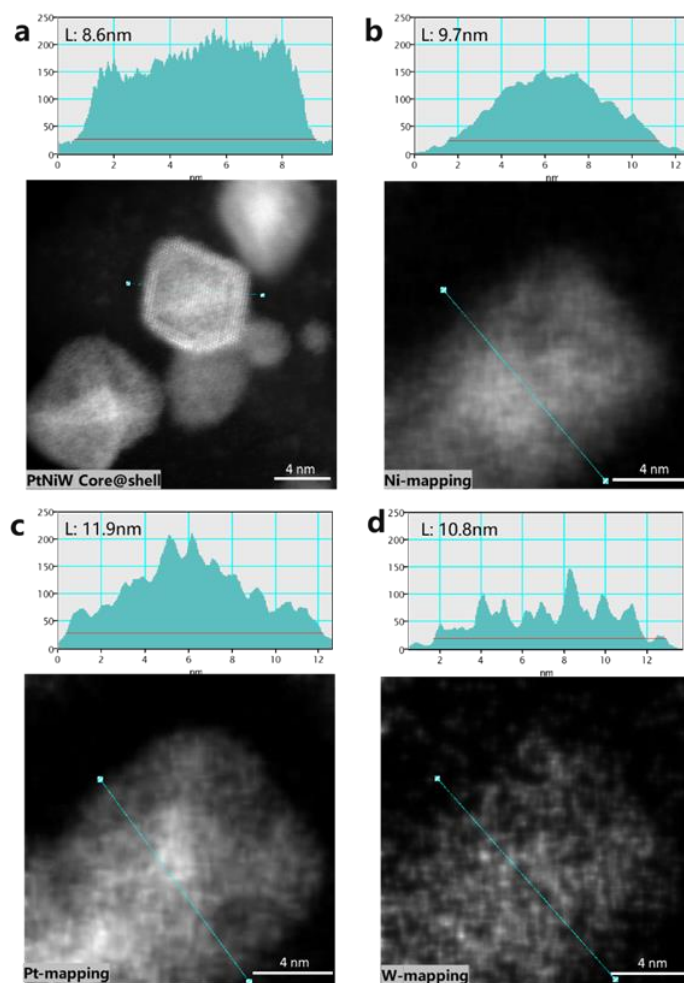


Fig.S2 **a** Analysis of the elemental mapping for PtNiW nanoparticles, **b** Ni-mapping, **c** Pt-mapping and **d** W-mapping

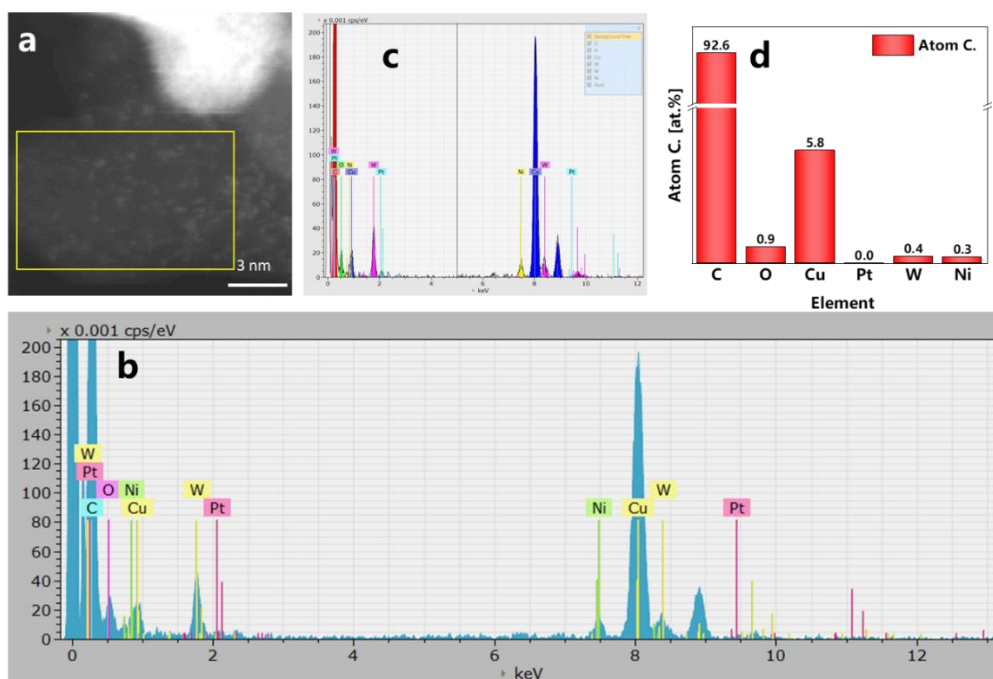


Fig. S3 **a** HAADF-STEM images of carbon support. **b** EDS for the selected area in the carbon support. **c** Deconvolution calculation of elemental content in the EDS. **d** Elemental content on the support

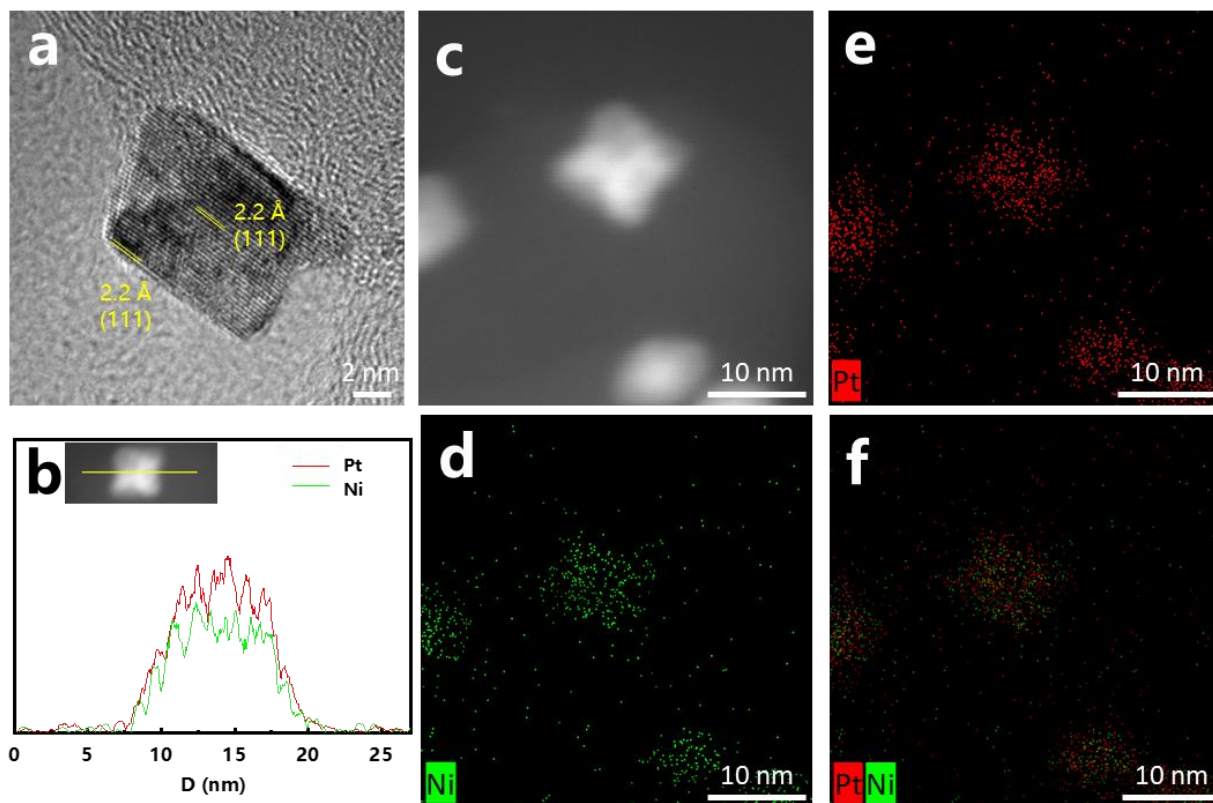


Fig. S4 **a** HRTEM images of PtNi/C. **b** The corresponding EDS elemental line scan along the yellow line in the inset plot. **c** HAADF-STEM images of PtNi/C catalyst. **d-f** Elemental mapping of PtNi nanoparticle, where the Pt, Ni distributions are displayed

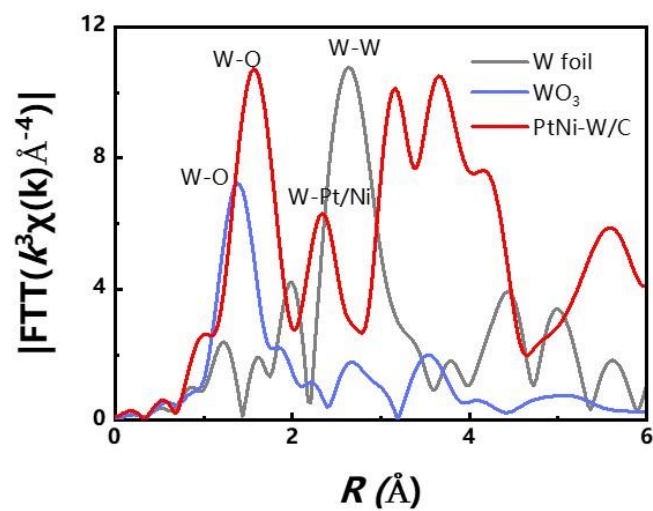


Fig. S5 W L₃-edge EXAFS analysis of PtNi-W/C, WO₃ and W foil in R spaces

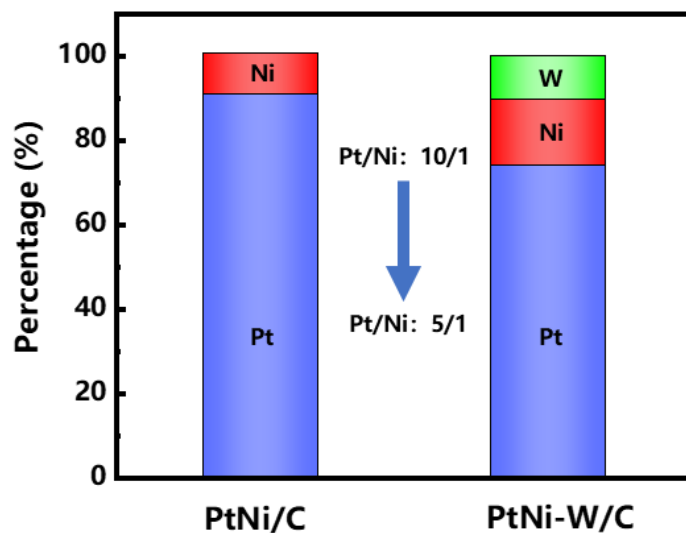


Fig. S6 Ratios of surface elements resulting from XPS

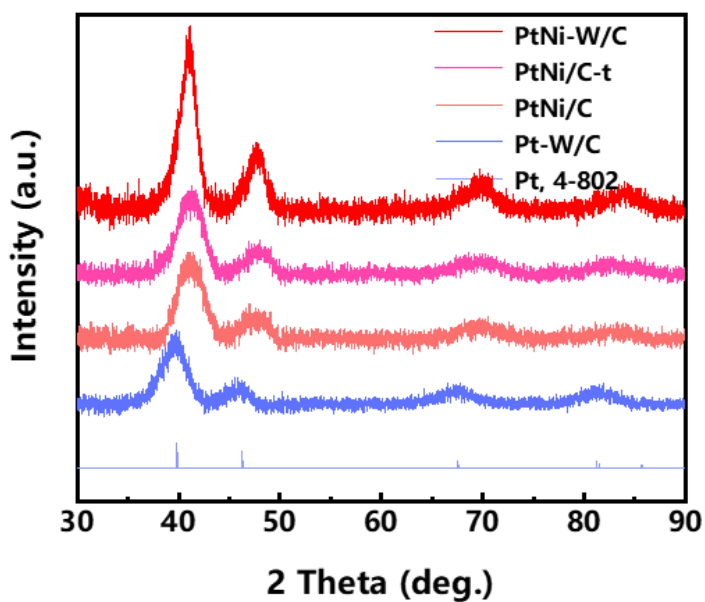


Fig. S7 XRD pattern of Pt (4-802), Pt-W/C, PtNi/C, PtNi/C-t (holding-treatment PtNi/C), and PtNi-W/C

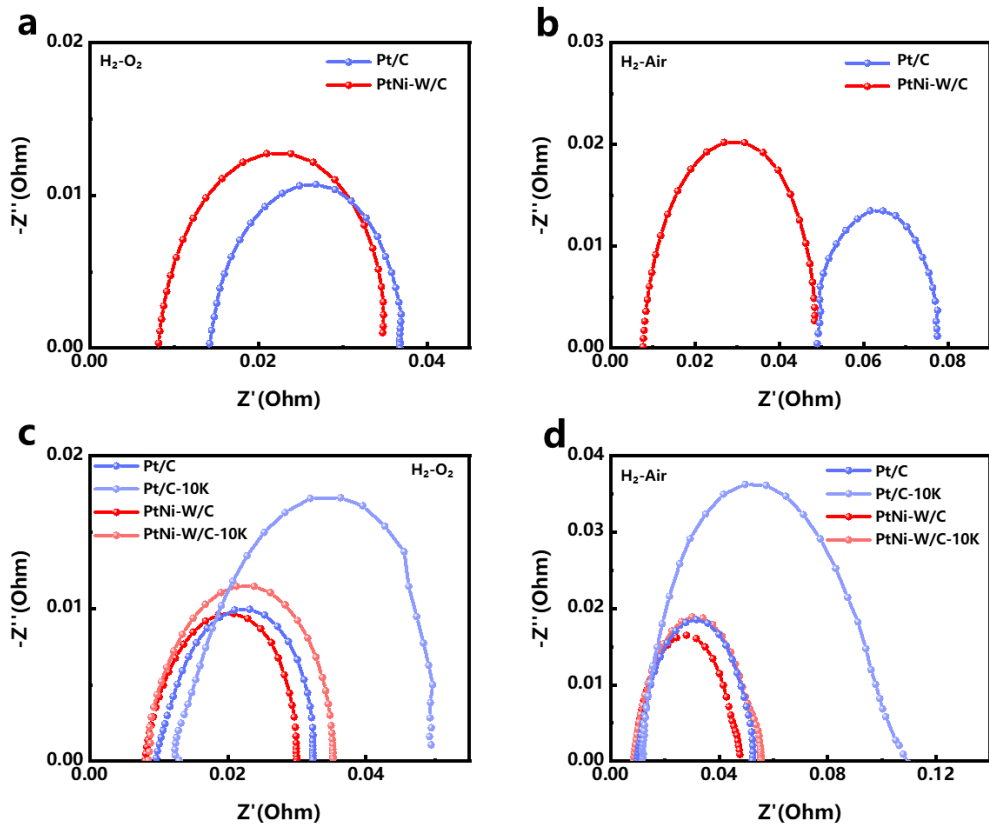


Fig. S8 **a** H₂-O₂ and **b** H₂-Air EIS with cathode loading of 0.05 mg_{Pt} cm⁻² for commercial Pt/C (blue spheres) and PtNi-W/C (red spheres). **c** H₂-O₂ and **d** H₂-Air EIS of commercial Pt/C and PtNi-W/C before cycling and after 10 k potential cycles between 0.6 and 0.95 V with cathode loading of 0.1 mg_{Pt} cm⁻²

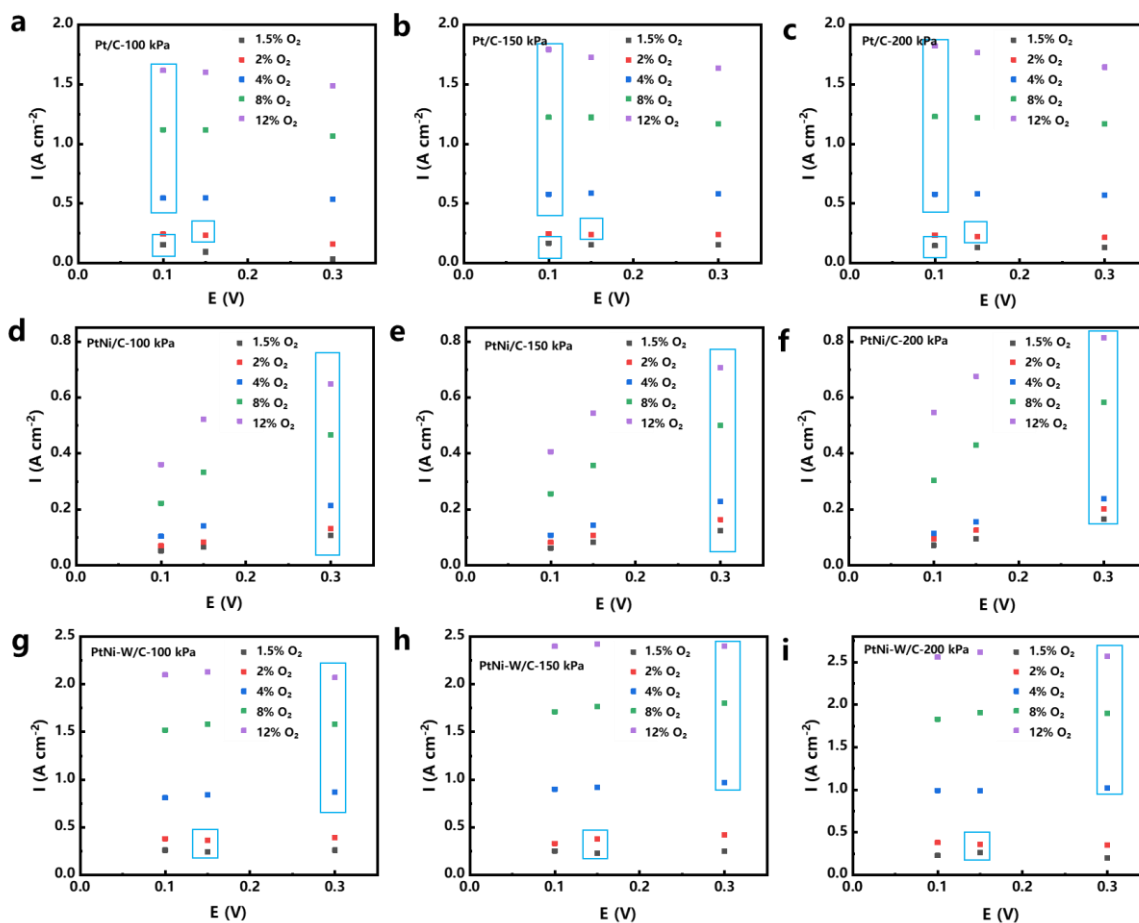


Fig. S9 **a-c** Limiting current measurement in the potential range between 0.1 and 0.3 V at O₂ concentration of 1.5%, 2%, 4%, 8% and 12% at 100, 150, 200 kPa for commercial Pt/C. Marking the onset of hydrogen evolution. **d-f** Limiting current measurement in the potential range between 0.1 and 0.3 V at O₂ concentration of 1.5%, 2%, 4%, 8% and 12% at 100, 150, 200 kPa for PtNi /C. **g-i** Limiting current measurement in the potential range between 0.1 and 0.3 V at O₂ concentration of 1.5%, 2%, 4%, 8% and 12% at 100, 150, 200 kPa for PtNi-W/C

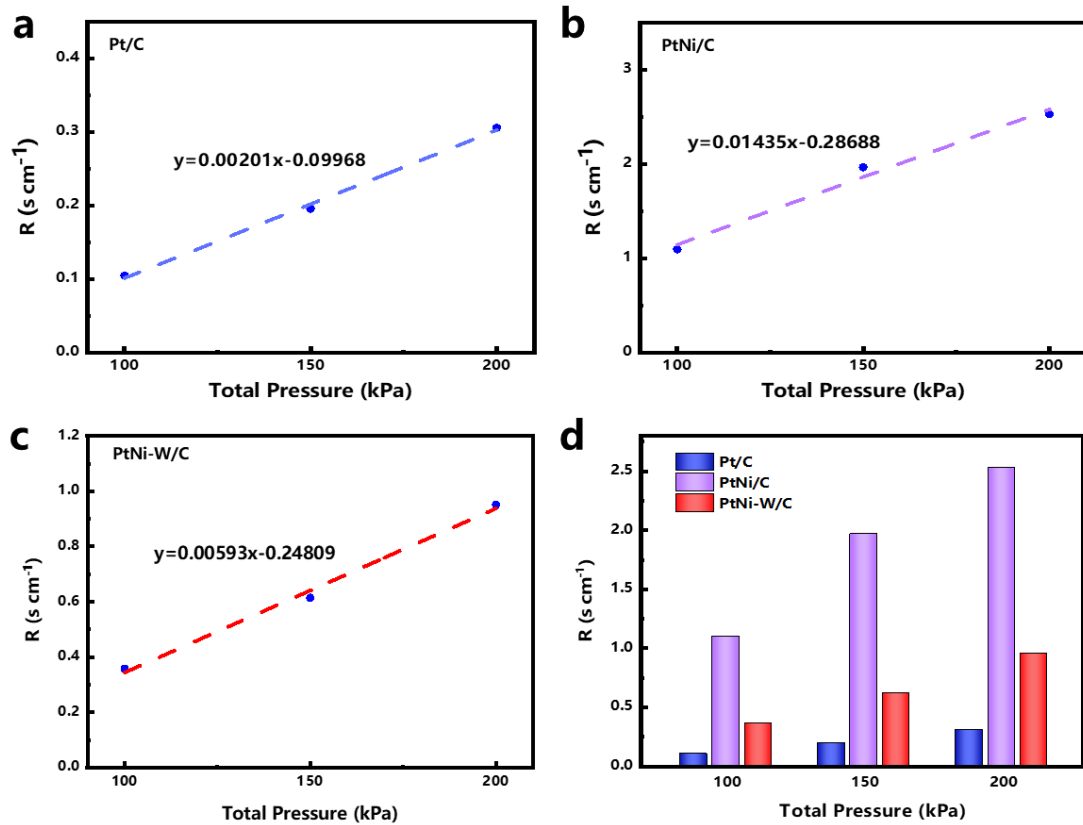


Fig. S10 **a** Total O₂ mass transport resistance for Pt/C, **b** PtNi/C and **c** PtNi-W/C over all O₂ concentrations and the respective pressure. **d** Comparison of oxygen transfer resistance under different back pressure conditions

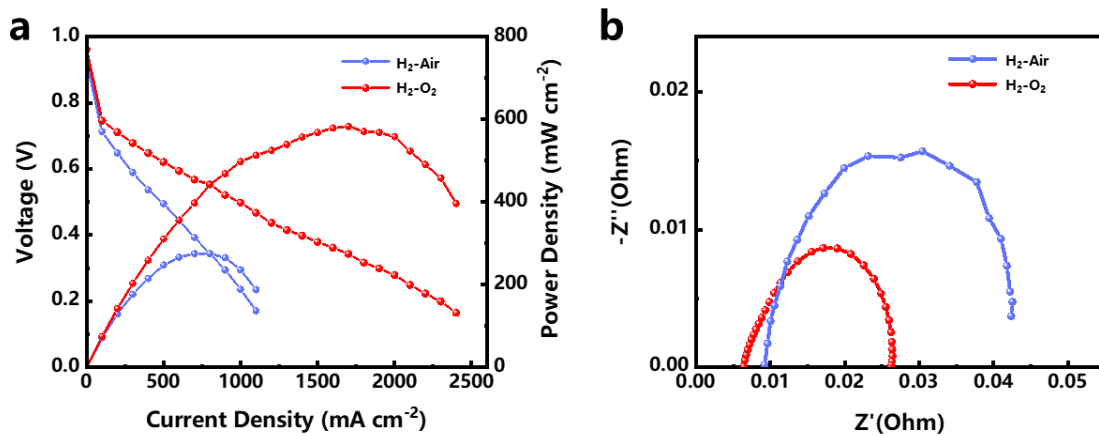


Fig. S11 **a** H₂-O₂ (red spheres) and H₂-Air (blue spheres) fuel cell polarization (left axis) and power density (right axis) plots and **b** EIS with cathode loading of 0.05 mg_{Pt} cm⁻² for PtNi/C

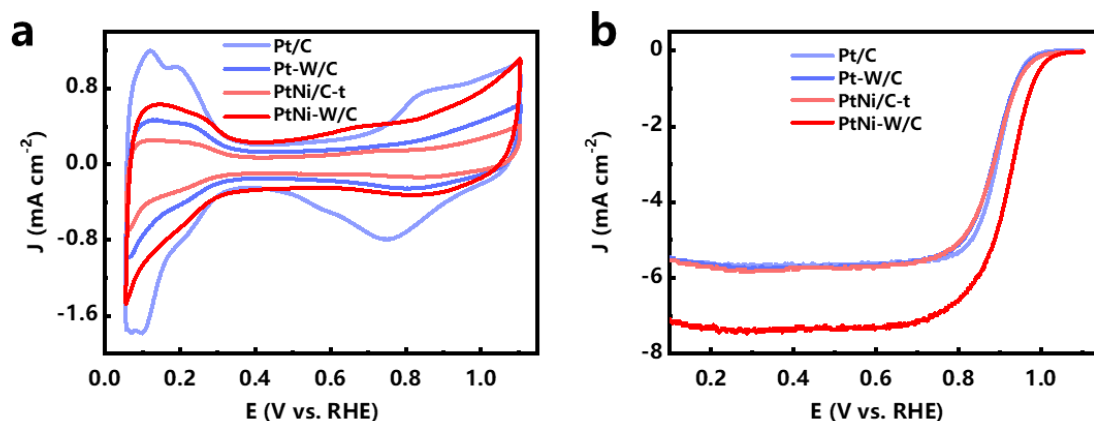


Fig. S12 a CVs and b LSVs curves of Pt/C, Pt-W/C, PtNi/C-t and PtNi-W/C

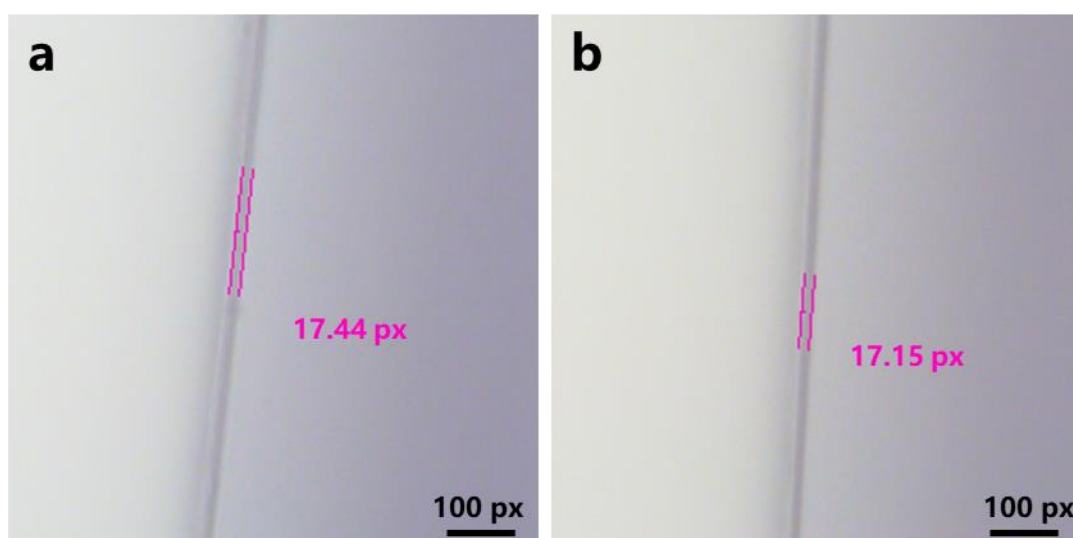


Fig. S13 The thickness of RDE catalyst films formed from a Pt/C and b PtNi-W/C was compared under optical microscope

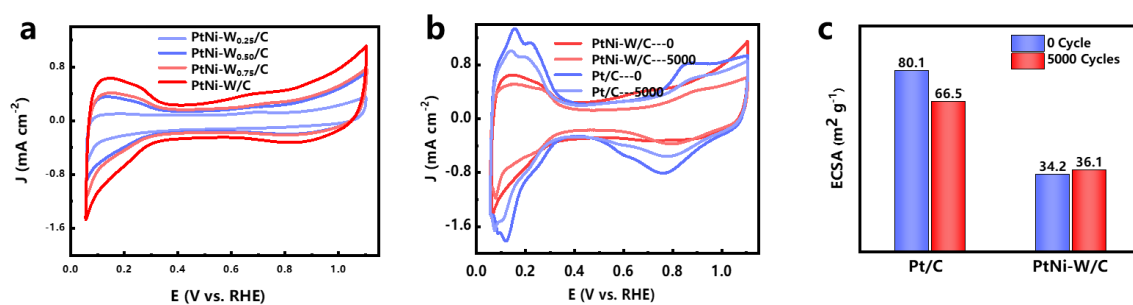


Fig. S14 a CVs curves of PtNi-W_{0.25}-C, PtNi-W_{0.5}-C, PtNi-W_{0.75}-C and PtNi-W/C. b CVs curves of Pt/C and PtNi-W/C at 0 and 5,000th CV. c Summary of ECSA for electrocatalysts before and after 5,000 cyclic potential polarizations

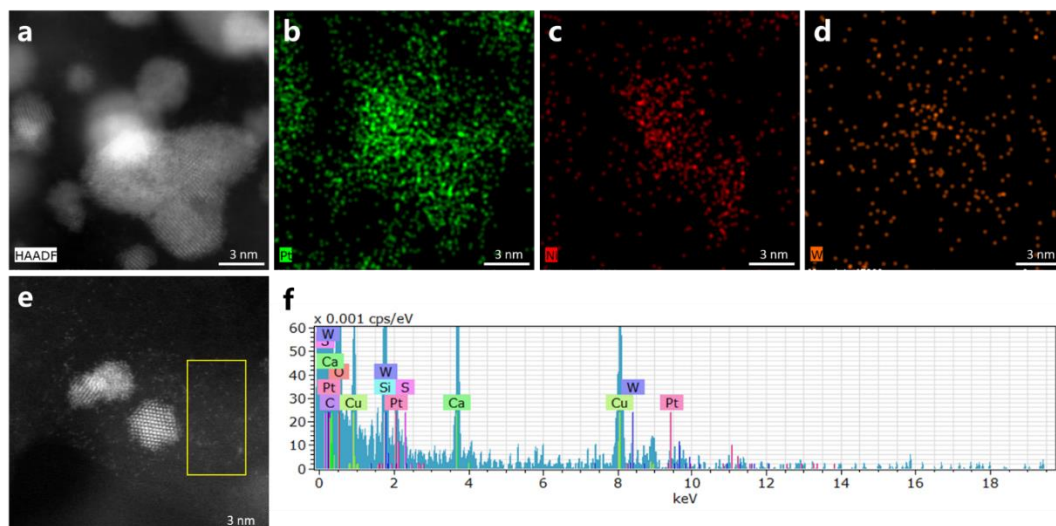


Fig. S15 a-d HAADF-STEM images with elemental mapping of PtNi-W nanoparticle after the stability test (in MEA), where the Pt, Ni, W, distributions are displayed. **e** HAADF-STEM images of PtNi-W/C and **f** EDS for the selected area in the carbon support

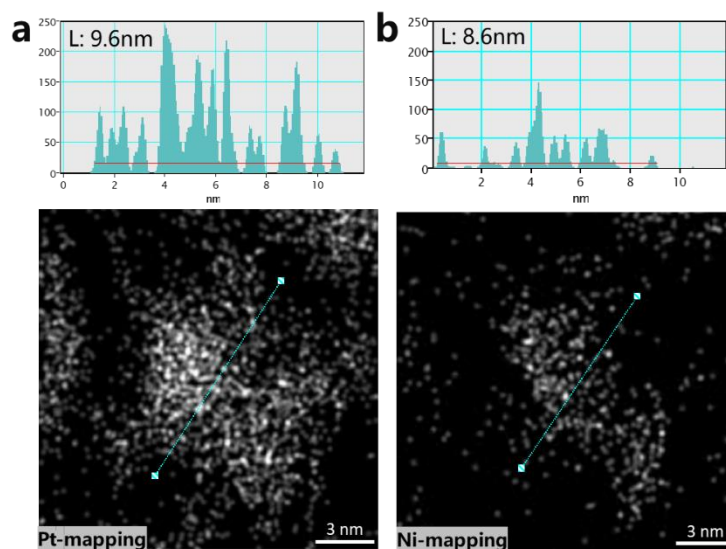


Fig. S16 a Analysis of the elemental mapping for Pt and **b** Ni on PtNiW nanoparticles after the stability test (in MEA)

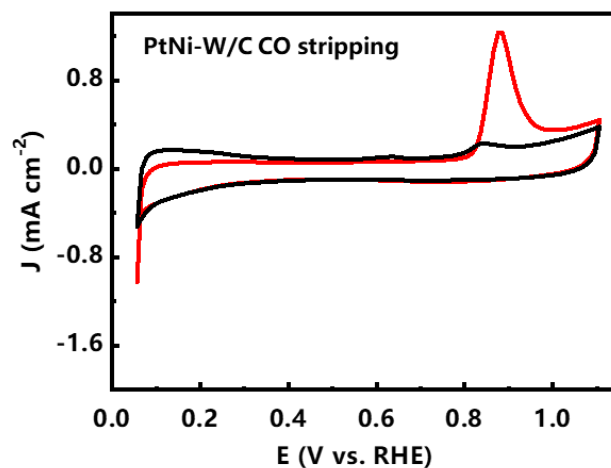


Fig. S17 CO stripping curves of PtNi-W/C at half-cell setup

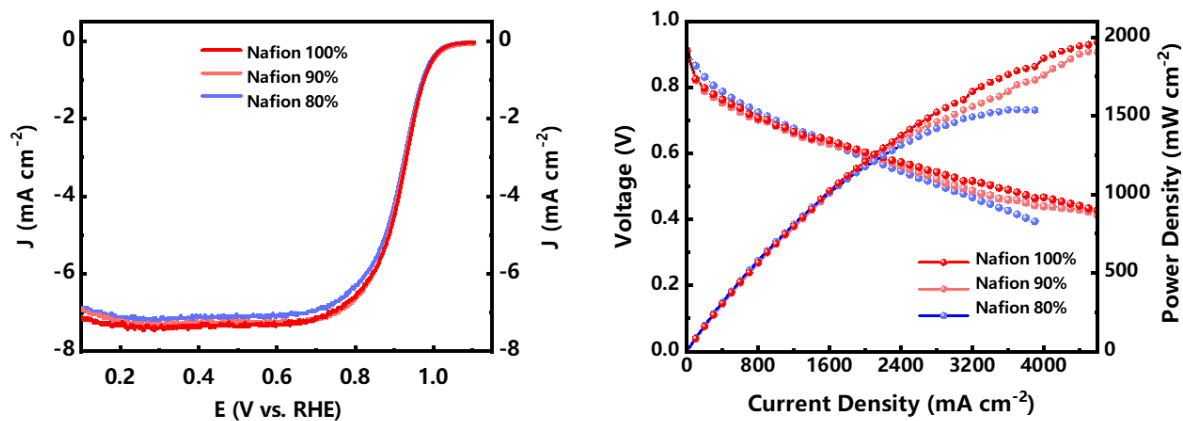


Fig. S18 **a** LSVs curves of PtNi-W/C using less Nafion. **b** H₂-O₂ fuel cell polarization and power density plots with cathode loading of 0.05 mg_{Pt} cm⁻² for PtNi-W/C using less Nafion

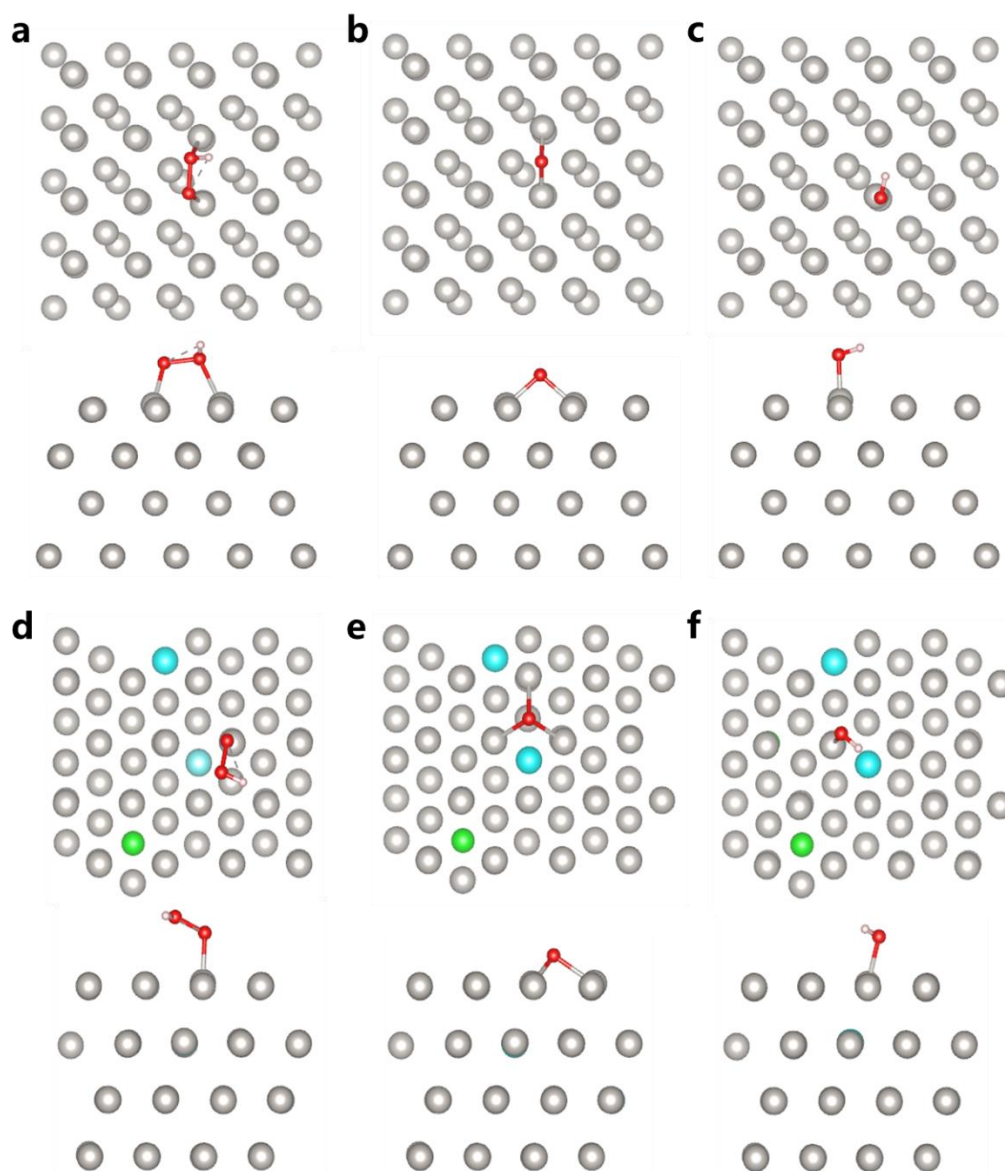


Fig. S19 **a** ORR mechanism goes through the following intermediates on Pt (111) active sites: OOH*, **b** O*, **c** OH* and **d** OOH*, **e** O*, **f** OH* on PtNi-W (111) active sites (Legend: silver=Pt, green = Ni, blue = W, red = O, white = H, brown = C)

Table S1 The recently reported MEA performances based on PGM ORR catalyst

	Loading (mg _{Pt} cm ⁻²)	Peak (O ₂)	power (W cm ⁻²)	density	Peak (Air)	power (W cm ⁻²)	density	Refs.
Pt/N-KB 600°C	0.11	/			1.39			[S1]
PtCo i-NPs	0.02	/			1.08			[S2]
Coplanar NMs	Pt/C 0.1	1.21			0.55			[S3]
Pt-Fe-N-C	0.015	1.08			0.55			[S4]
Pt-Ni UHT	0.066	0.79			/			[S5]
Pt ₃ FeCo NSs/C	0.1	1.80			0.88			[S6]
i-CoPt@Pt/KB	0.1	/			1.27			[S7]
Pt ₃ Co-0.87	0.08	2.25			0.96			[S8]
PtNi-W/C	0.05	2.03			0.79			This work

Table S2 The comparison of the TOF numbers to the literature

	TOF@0.90V	TOF@0.85V	TOF@0.80V	Refs.
commercial Pt/C	/	0.24	0.46	[S9]
ALD-Pt/CNT	0.42	/	/	[S10]
Fe-N/C	/	/	1.6±0.2	[S11]
Fe/N/C	/	/	0.33	[S12]
Ce/Fe-NCNW	0.30	/	/	[S13]
Meso/Micro- FeNSC	/	0.69	/	[S14]
PANI-CM	/	/	1.20	[S15]
PtNi-W/C	0.42	1.10	2.27	This work

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