

Supporting Information for

## Phase Regulation and Defect Passivation Enabled by Phosphoryl Chloride Molecules for Efficient Quasi-2D Perovskite Light-Emitting Diodes

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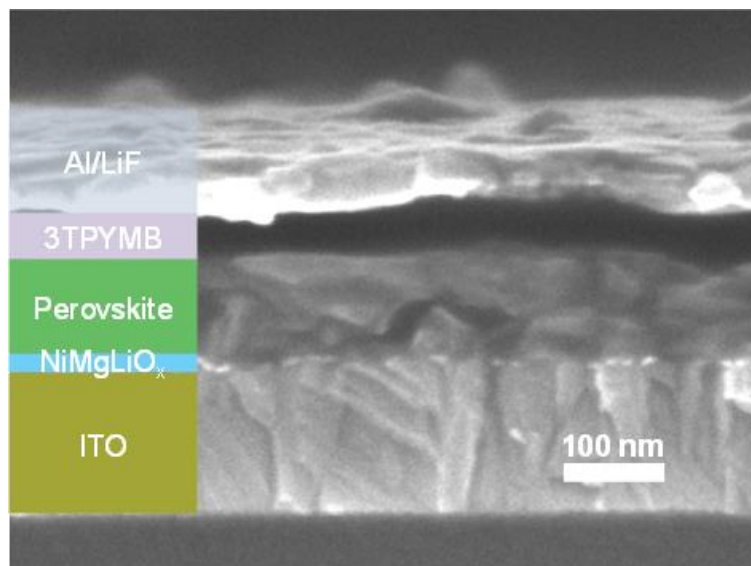
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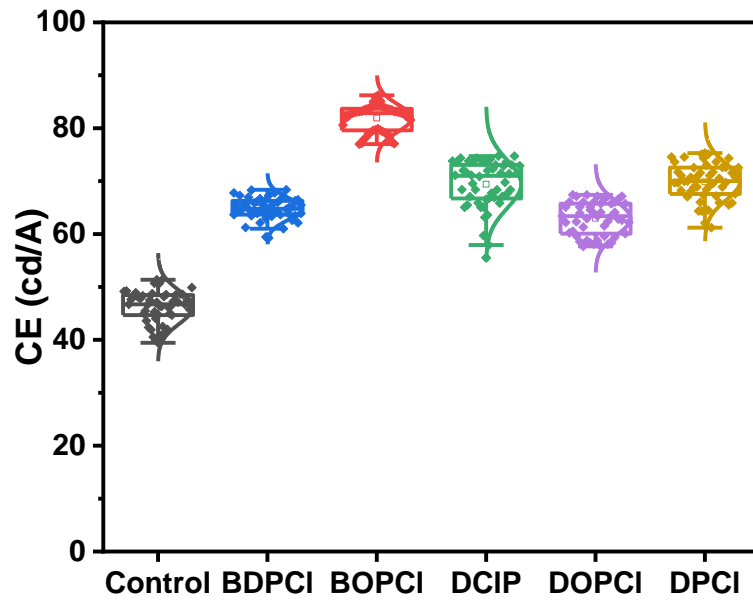
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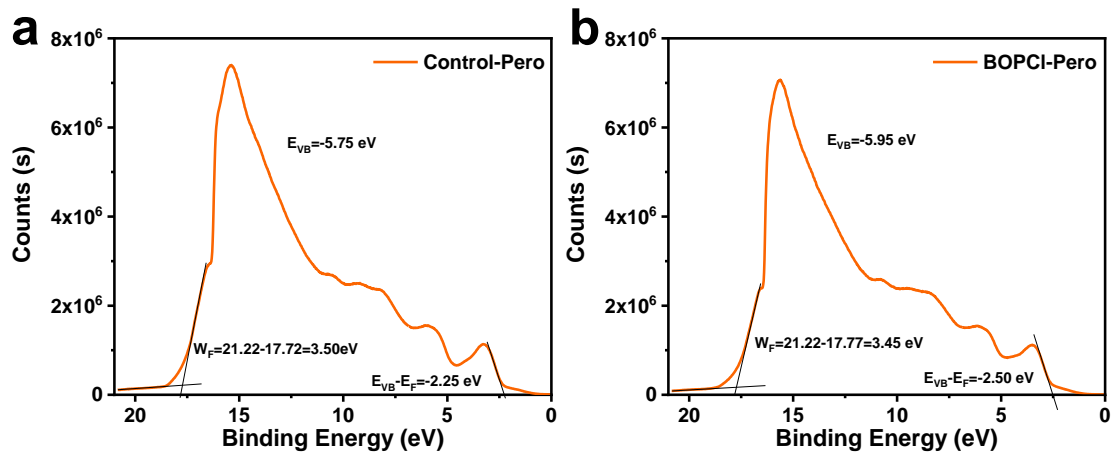
### Supplementary Figures and Table



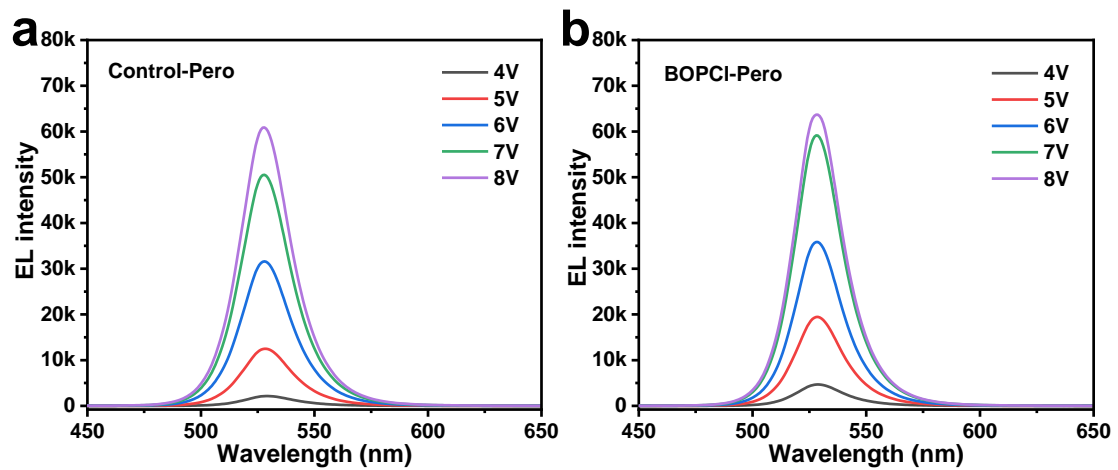
**Fig. S1** The cross-sectional SEM image of the Pero-LEDs based on BOPCl-Perov film



**Fig. S2**  $CE_{max}$  histogram of the best 50 Pero-LEDs fabricated with Control-Pero films and other perovskite films modified by various phosphoryl chloride molecules



**Fig. S3** UPS data of the (a) Control-Pero and (b) BOPCI-Pero films



**Fig. S4** EL spectra of the Pero-LEDs based on (a) Control-Pero and (b) BOPCI-Pero films

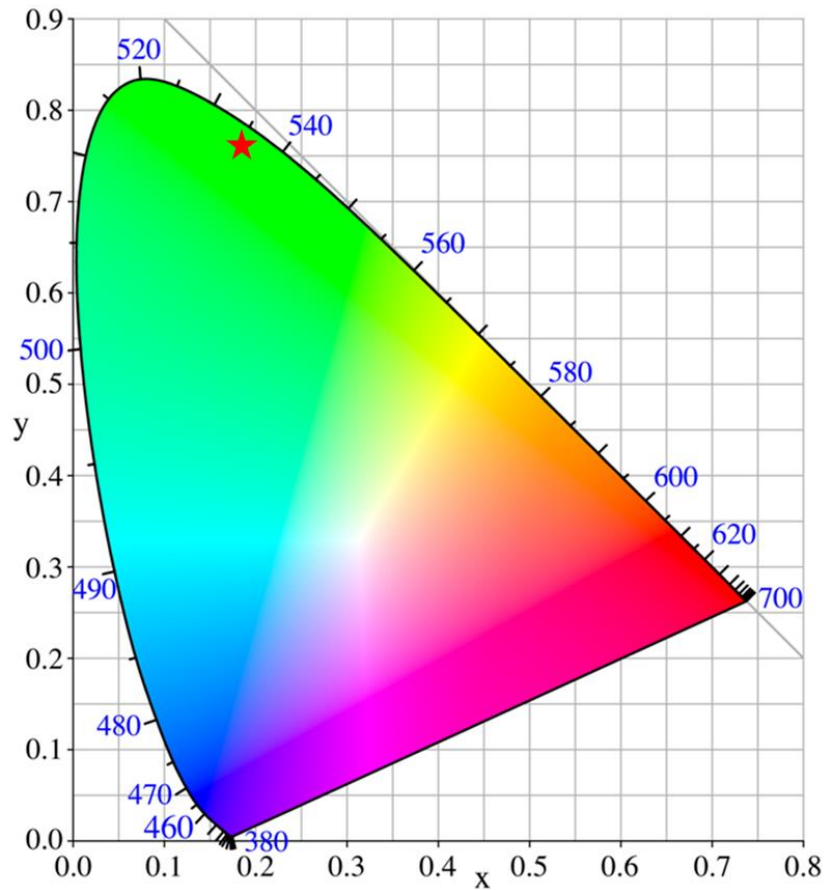


Fig. S5 CIE coordinate of Pero-LEDs based on BOPCl-Pero film

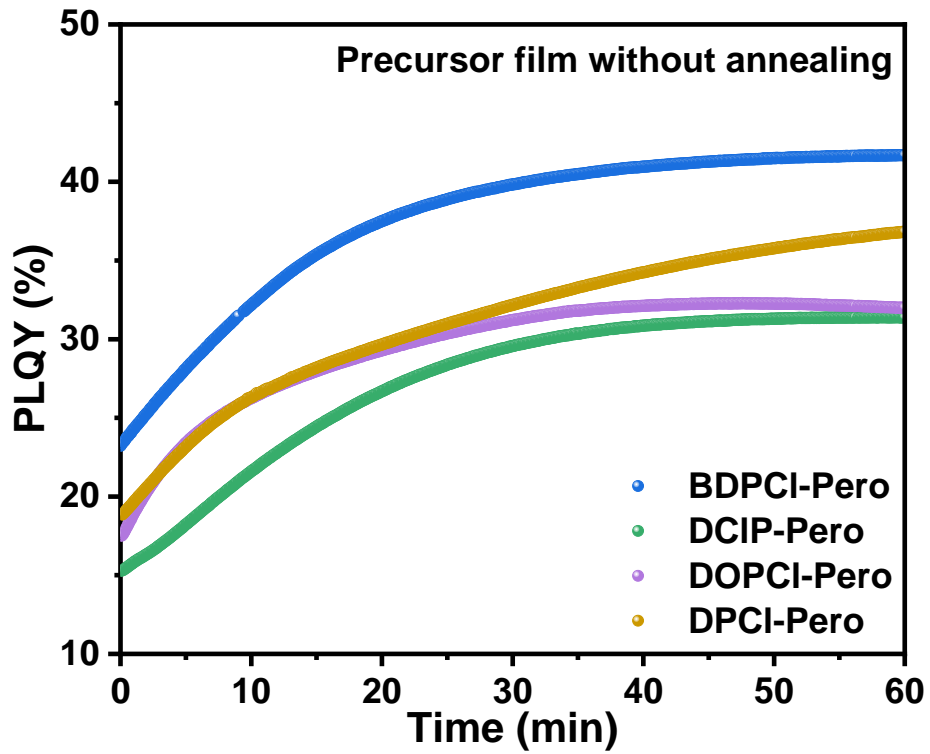
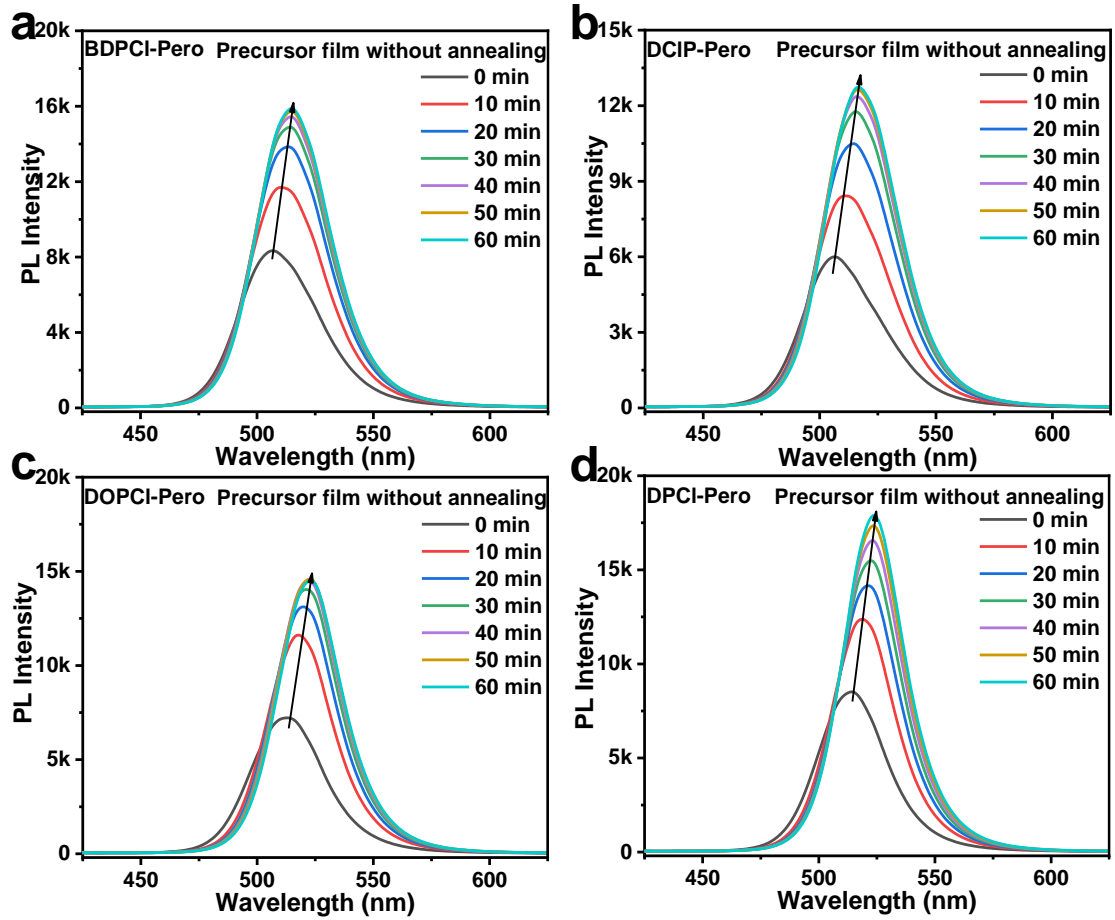
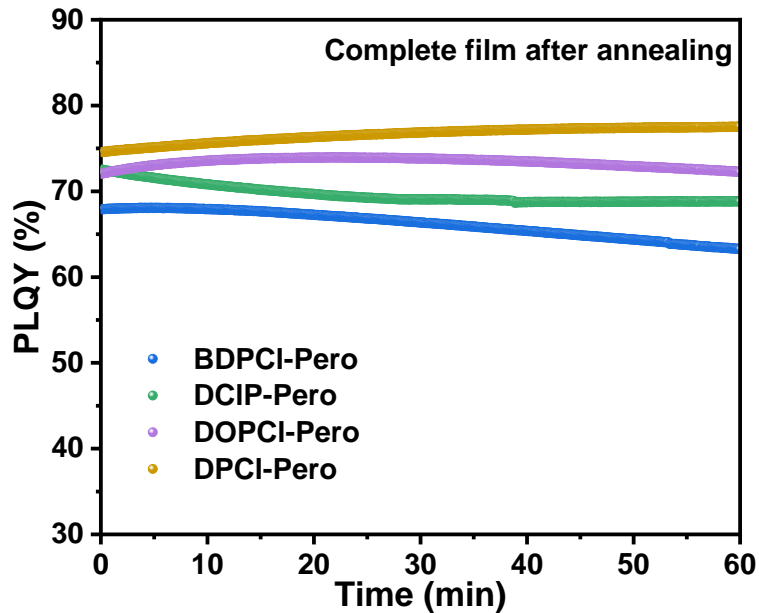


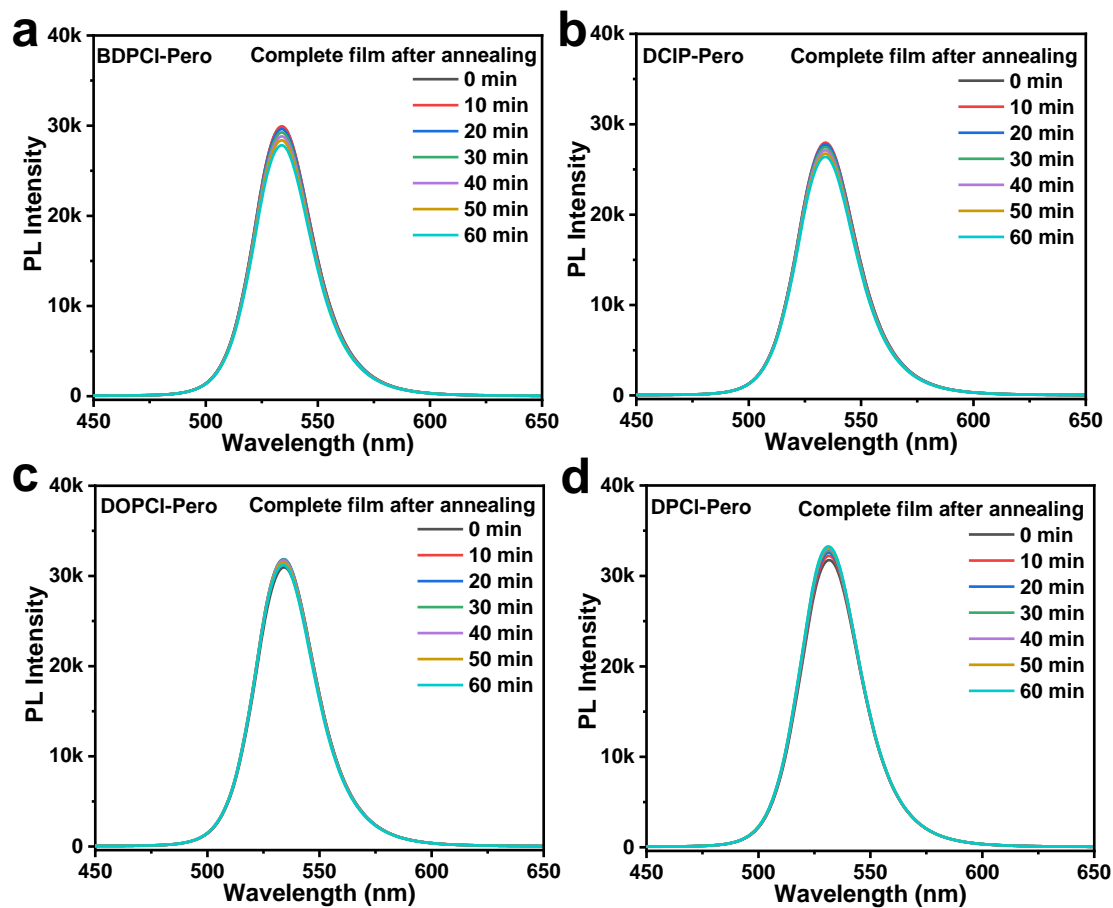
Fig. S6 PLQY evolution of the BDPCI, DCIP, DOPCI and DPCI-Pero precursor films without annealing



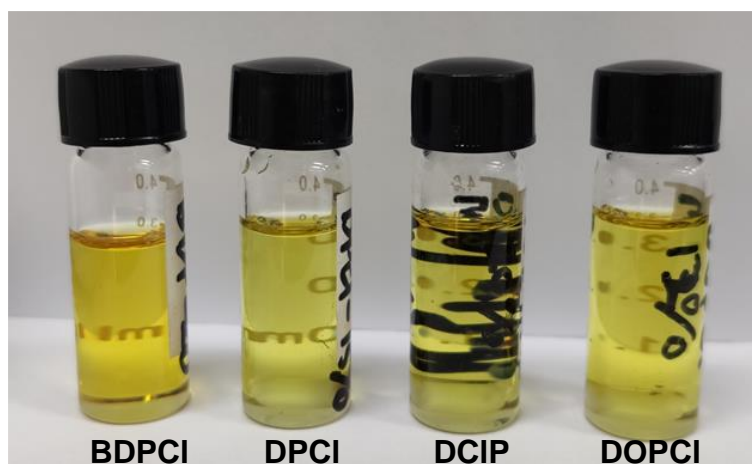
**Fig. S7** The corresponding PL spectra for the PLQY evolution of the BDPCI, DCIP, DOPCI and DPCI-Pero precursor films without annealing



**Fig. S8** PLQY evolution of the BDPCI, DCIP, DOPCI and DPCI-Pero complete films after annealing



**Fig. S9** The corresponding PL spectra for the PLQY evolution of the BDPCI, DCIP, DOPCI and DPCI-Pero complete films after annealing



**Fig. S10** Photographs of perovskite precursor with BDPCI, DPCI, DCIP and DOPCI

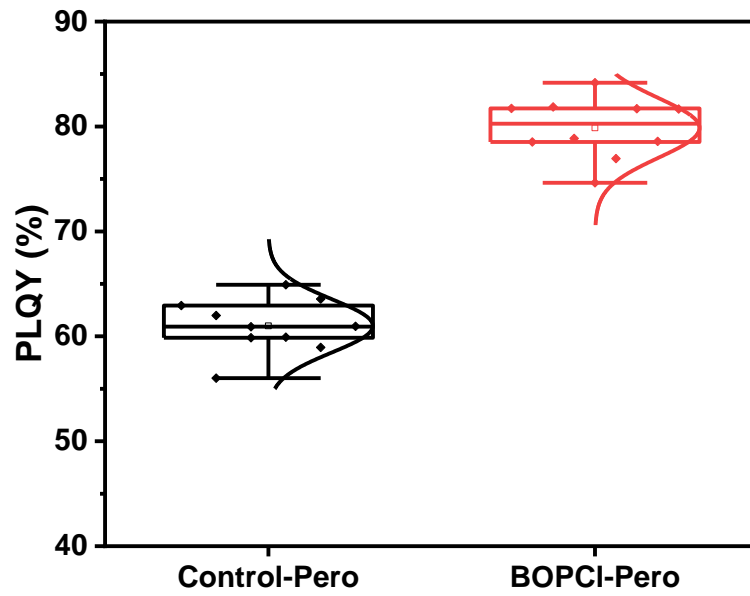


Fig. S11 PLQY histogram of the 10 films of Control-Pero and BOPCI-Pero films

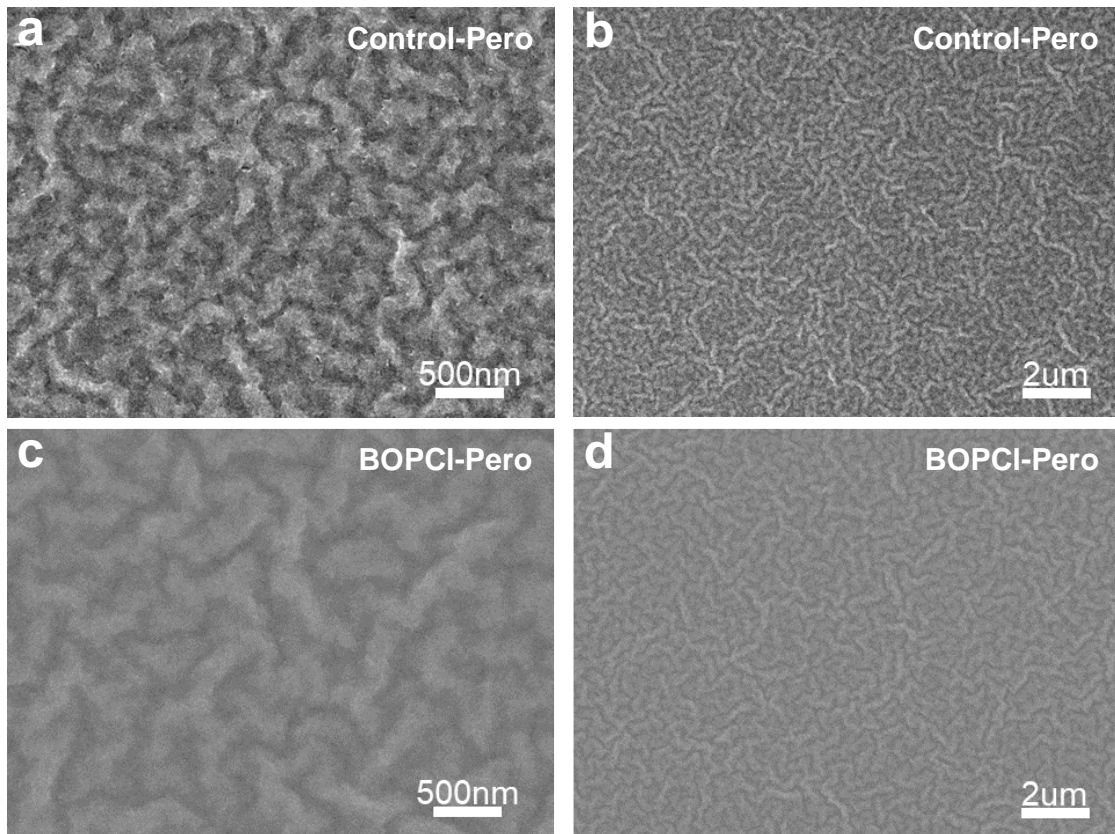
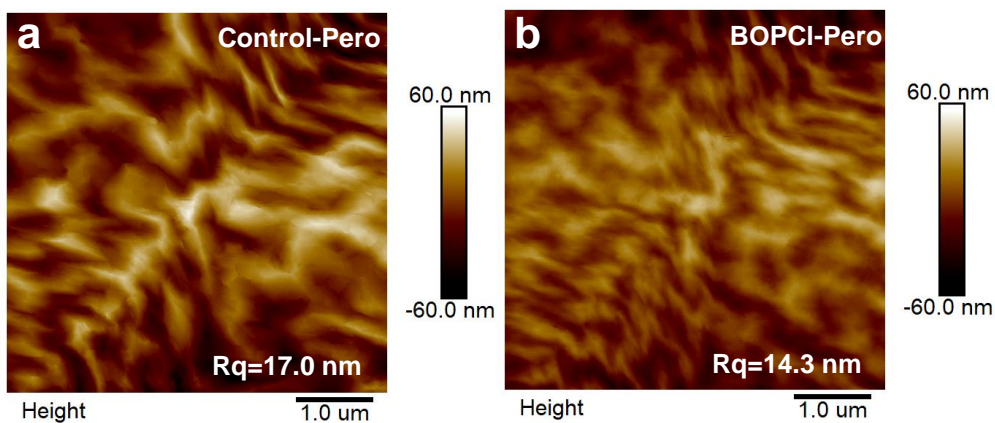
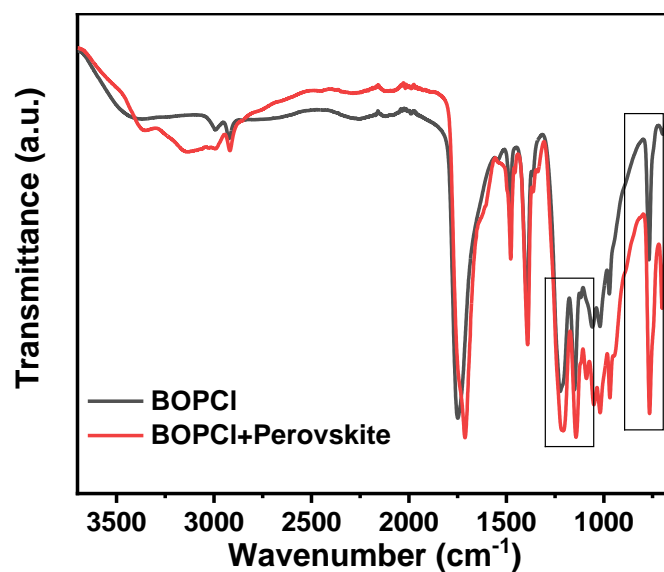


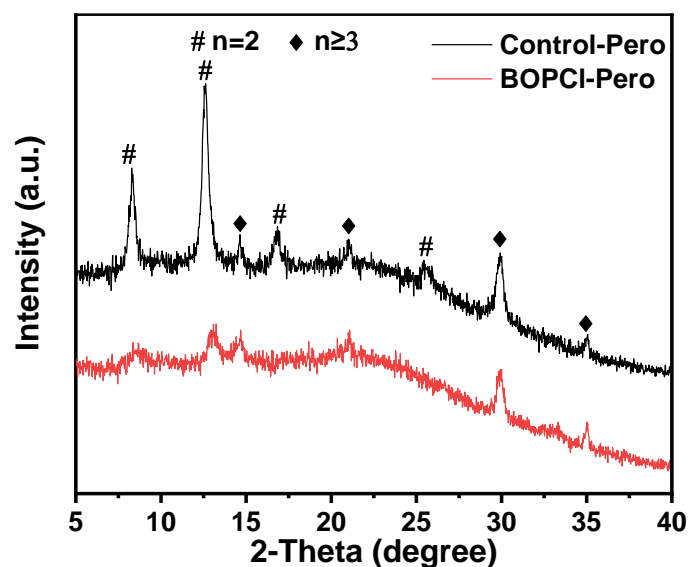
Fig. S12 SEM images of (a, b) Control-Pero and (c, d) BOPCI-Pero films



**Fig. S13** AFM images of (a) Control-Pero and (b) BOPCI-Pero films



**Fig. S14** The full FTIR spectra ranging from 650 to 3700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  of the BOPCI and BOPCI-Pero films



**Fig. S15** XRD patterns of the Control-Pero and BOPCI-Pero films

**Table S1** Fitting results of the TRPL decay curves of the Control-Pero and BOPCl-Pero films

	$\tau_1$ (ns)	A <sub>1</sub>	$\tau_2$ (ns)	A <sub>2</sub>	$\tau_3$ (ns)	A <sub>3</sub>	$\chi^2$ (%)	$\tau_{ave}$ (ns)
Control-Pero	10.17	0.28	1.02	0.66	53.4	0.06	99.9	29.85
BOPCl-Pero	13.47	0.63	41.48	0.35	242.06	0.02	99.9	67.81