

Supporting Information for

## 3D Printed Integrated Gradient-Conductive MXene/CNT/Polyimide Aerogel Frames for Electromagnetic Interference Shielding with Ultra-Low Reflection

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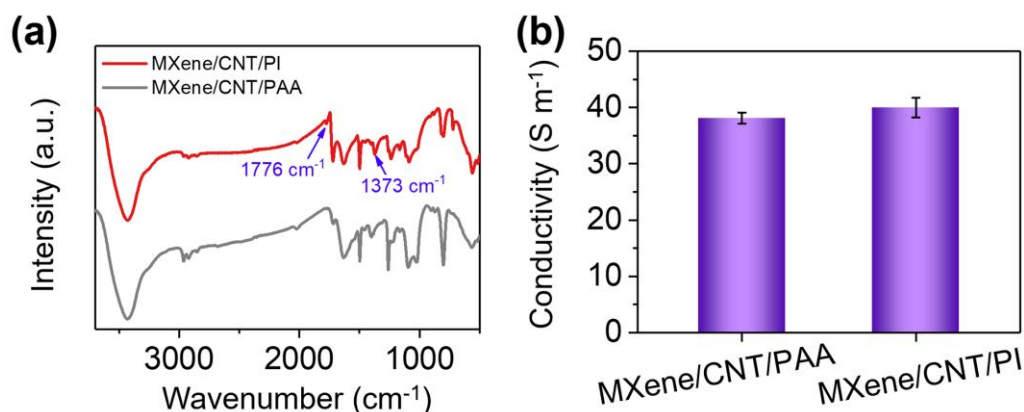
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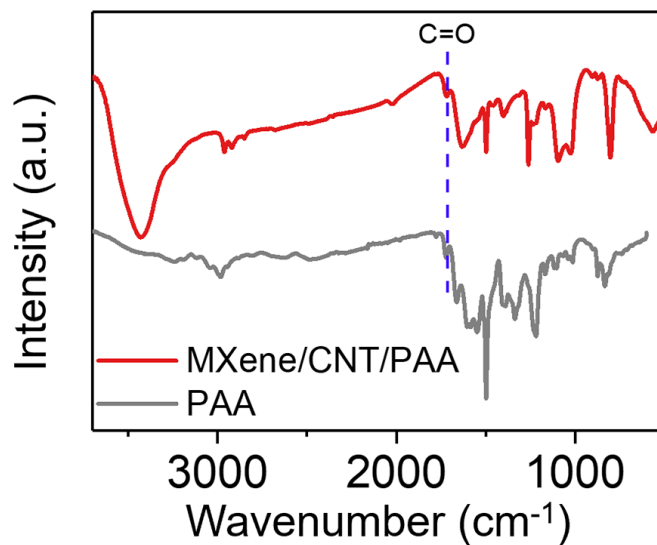
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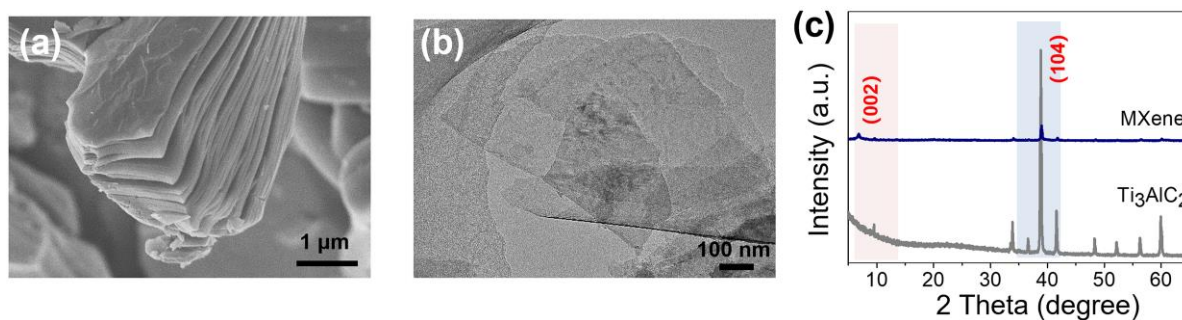
### Supplementary Figures and Tables



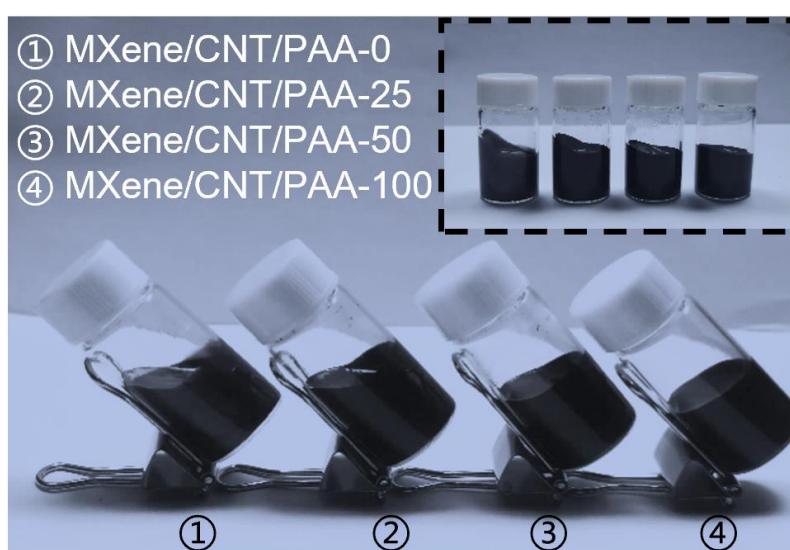
**Fig. S1** **a** FTIR spectra of the MXene/CNT/PAA and MXene/CNT/PI. **b** Conductivity of the MXene/CNT/PAA and MXene/CNT/PI



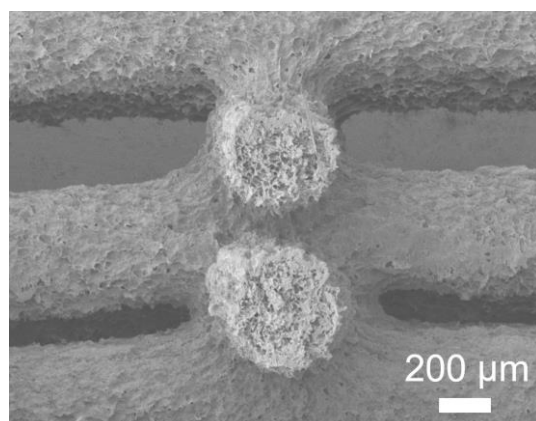
**Fig. S2** FTIR spectra of the PAA and MXene/CNT/PAA



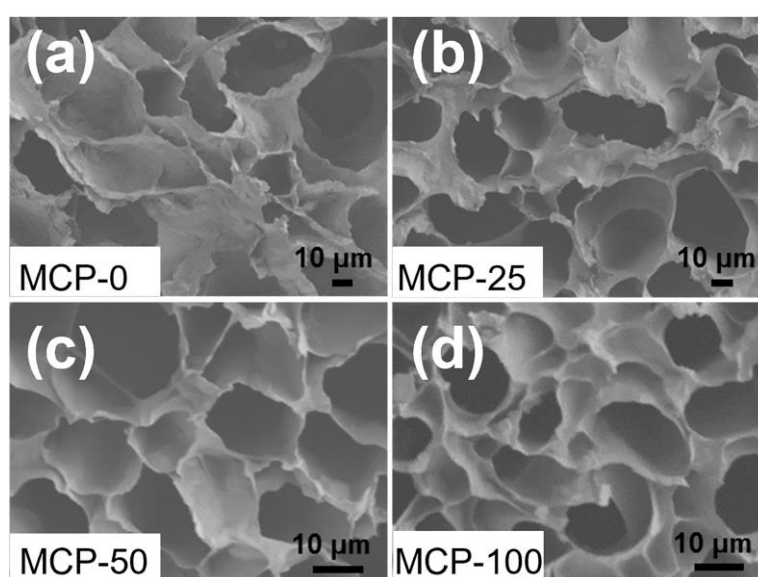
**Fig. S3** **a** SEM image of the multi-layered MXene. **b** TEM image of the few-layered MXene. **c** The XRD spectrum of the MAX( $\text{Ti}_3\text{AlC}_2$ ) and MXene



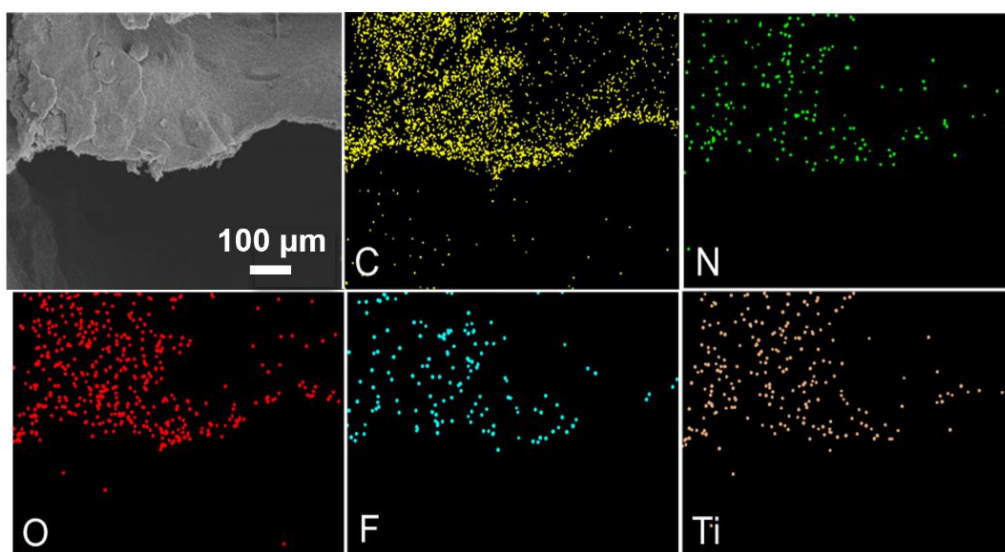
**Fig. S4** Optical picture of MXene/CNT/PAA composite inks with different CNT contents



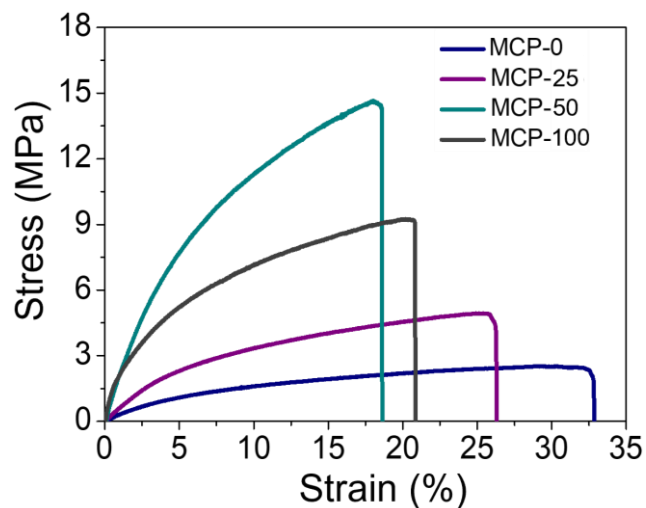
**Fig. S5** Cross-sectional SEM images of GCMCP aerogel frames



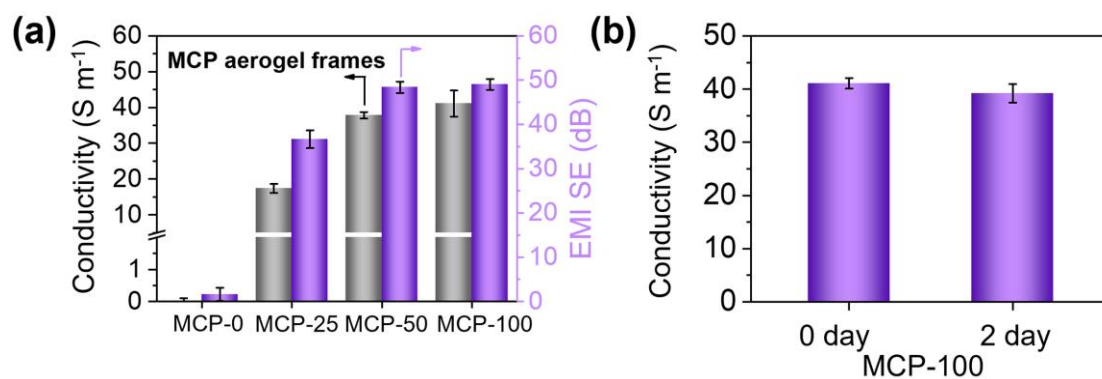
**Fig. S6 a-b** SEM images of MCP aerogel with various CNT contents



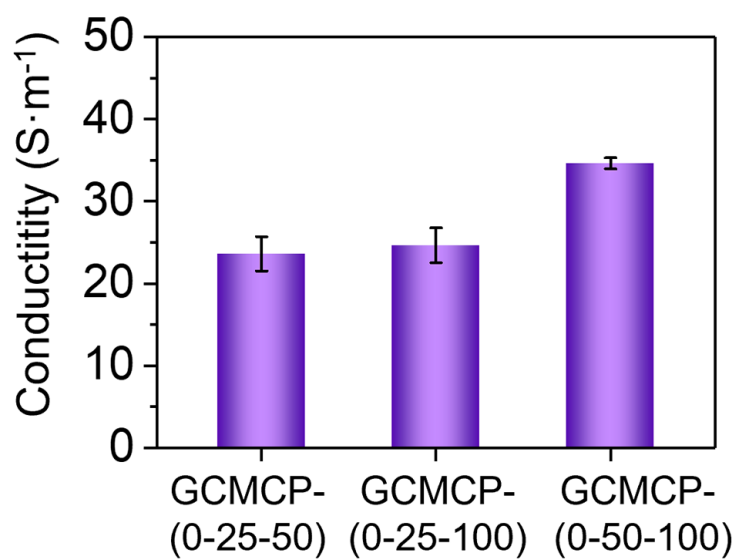
**Fig. S7** SEM image of GCMCP aerogel wall and EDS mapping images of C, N, O, F, and Ti elements



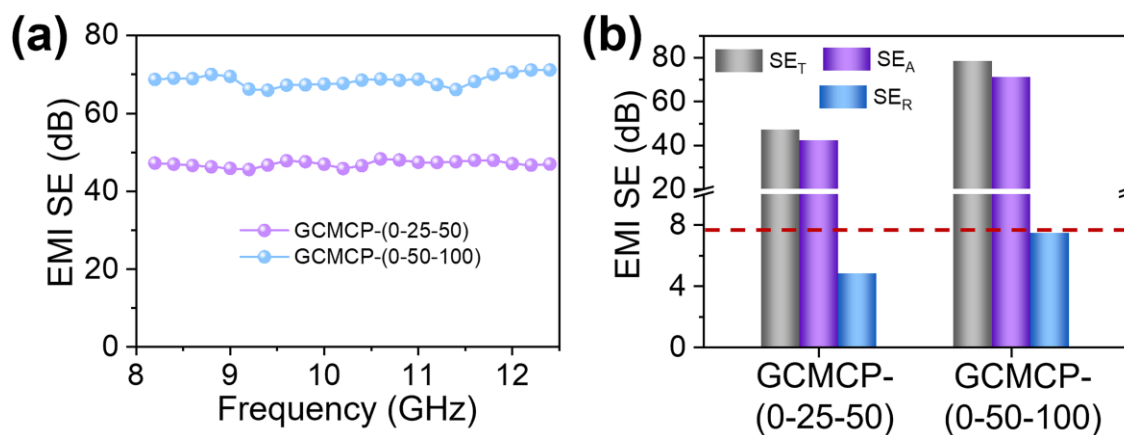
**Fig. S8** The strain-stress curves of MCP aerogel as a function of CNT contents



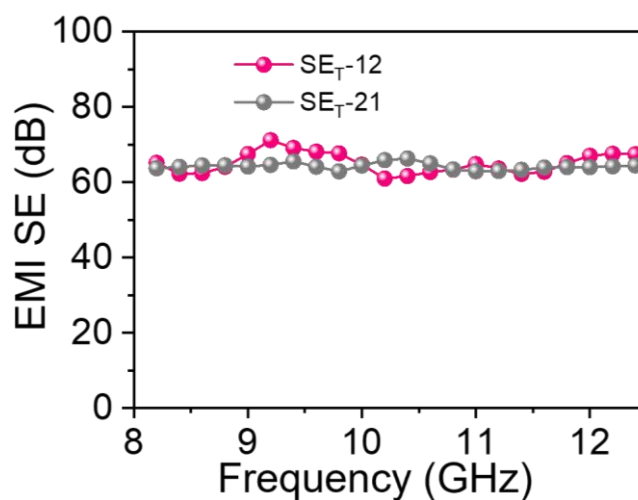
**Fig. S9 a** Conductivity and EMI SE value of MCP aerogel as a function of CNT contents. **b** Conductivity of the MCP-100 aerogel frame after stored in a 95% RH environment and a temperature of 50 °C for different days



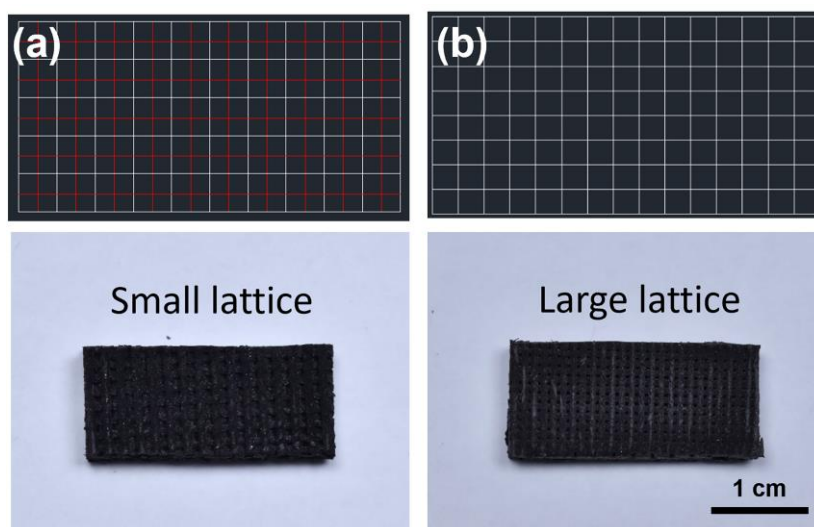
**Fig. S10** Conductivity of GCMCP aerogel frame



**Fig. S11** a EMI shielding performances of GCMCP aerogel frame. b The  $SE_T$ ,  $SE_A$ ,  $SE_R$  value of GCMCP aerogel frame



**Fig. S12** EMI shielding performances of GCMCP- (0-25-100) aerogel frame at different incident directions



**Fig. S13** a-b Digital images of GCMCP aerogel frames with different lattice size

**Table S1** Composition of MXene/CNT/PAA composite inks

No.	MXene:PAA	CNT (mg mL <sup>-1</sup> )	Inks	Aerogel
1	1:1	0	MXene/CNT/PAA-0	MCP-0
2	1:1	25	MXene/CNT/PAA-25	MCP-25
3	1:1	50	MXene/CNT/PAA-50	MCP-50
4	1:1	100	MXene/CNT/PAA-100	MCP-100

**Table S2** Composition of the GCMCP aerogel frames with a thickness of 9 mm

No.	Top layer (3 mm)	Middle layer (3 mm)	Bottom layer (3 mm)	Name
1	MCP-0	MCP-25	MCP-50	MCP-(0-25-50)
2	MCP-0	MCP-25	MCP-100	MCP-(0-25-100)
3	MCP-0	MCP-50	MCP-100	MCP-(0-50-100)

**Table S3** The electromagnetic shielding performance of the representative literature

Materials	Thickness (mm)	EMI SE (dB)	SE <sub>R</sub> (dB)	SE/t (dB mm <sup>-1</sup> )	SSE (dB cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	Refs.
3D printed GO/CNT/PLA material	4.29	36.8	4	8.58	/	[S1]
MWCNT/WPU aerogel	4.5	50	15	1	1148	[S2]
3D printed MXene/CNT/chitosan aerogel	2	26	4.7	13	1944	[S3]
Carbon nanotube/graphene/pol yimide foam	5	28.2	3	5.64	16890	[S4]
Polyimide/graphene aerogel	2.5	28.8	2	11.5	343	[S5]

Graphene/polyurethane foam	60	57.7	4.5	0.96	458	[S6]
Graphene aerogel	4	32	3.3	8	/	[S7]
Graphene/lignin-derived carbon aerogel	2	30.9	4.5	15.5	4955.6	[S8]
Polyetherimide/MXene/Ag nanoparticle foam	2	28	3.6	14	/	[S9]
rGO/MXene aerogel	8.9	50	15	5.6	6217	[S10]
AgNWs/PDMS aerogel	4	62	10	15.5	23888	[S11]
PANI/MWCNT/thermally annealed graphene aerogel/epoxy	3	42	7	14	/	[S12]
G@Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /PEI aerogel	2.5	18.2	0.5	7.28	41.5	[S13]
GF@PDMS aerogel	4.5	36.1	4	8	16890	[S14]
GCMCP aerogel	5	68.2	1.1	13.6	448.7	This work

**Movie S1:** GCMCP aerogel frame as electromagnetic shielding gasket can effectively prevent the wireless charging process of smartphone

### Supplementary References

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