

Supporting Information for

Self-Assembly 3D Porous Crumpled MXene Spheres as Efficient Gas and Pressure Sensing Material for Transient All-MXene Sensors

Zijie Yang¹, Siyuan Lv¹, Yueying Zhang¹, Jing Wang², Li Jiang¹, Xiaoteng Jia¹*, Chenguang Wang¹, Xu Yan¹, Peng Sun¹, Yu Duan¹, Fangmeng Liu¹*, Geyu Lu¹

¹State Key Laboratory of Integrated Optoelectronics, College of Electronic Science and Engineering, Jilin University, 2699 Qianjin Street, Changchun 130012, People's Republic of China

²School of Electronic and Information Engineering, Changchun University of Science and Technology, Changchun 130022, People's Republic of China

*Corresponding authors. E-mail: liufangmeng@jlu.edu.cn (Fangmeng Liu), xtjia@jlu.edu.cn (Xiaoteng Jia)

Supplementary Figures

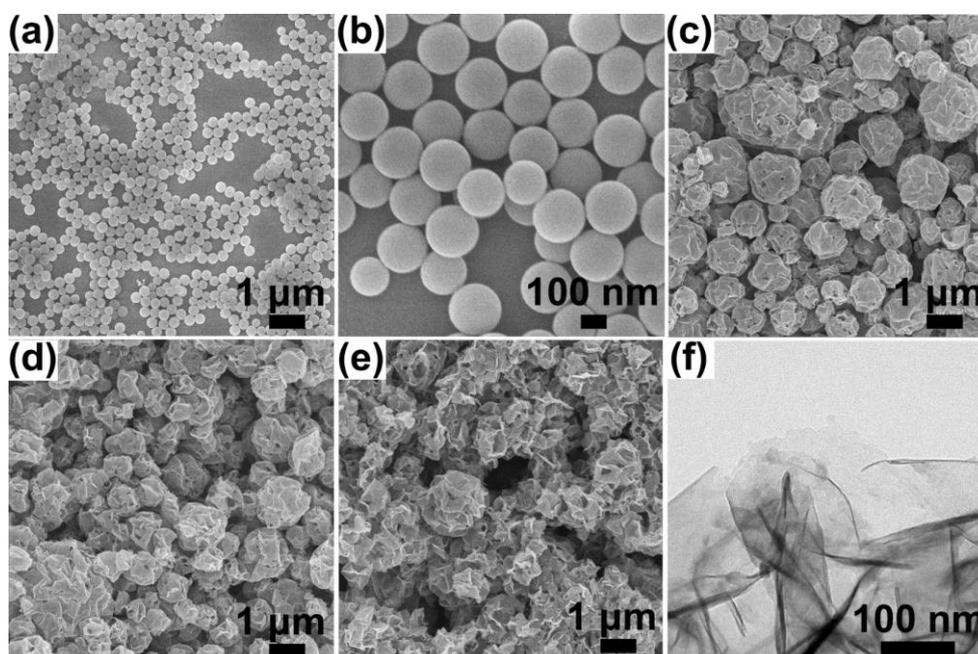


Fig. S1 SEM images of **a-b** PS spheres, **c** MS-2-5, **d** MS-2-10, and **e** MS-2-20. **f** TEM image of MS-2-10

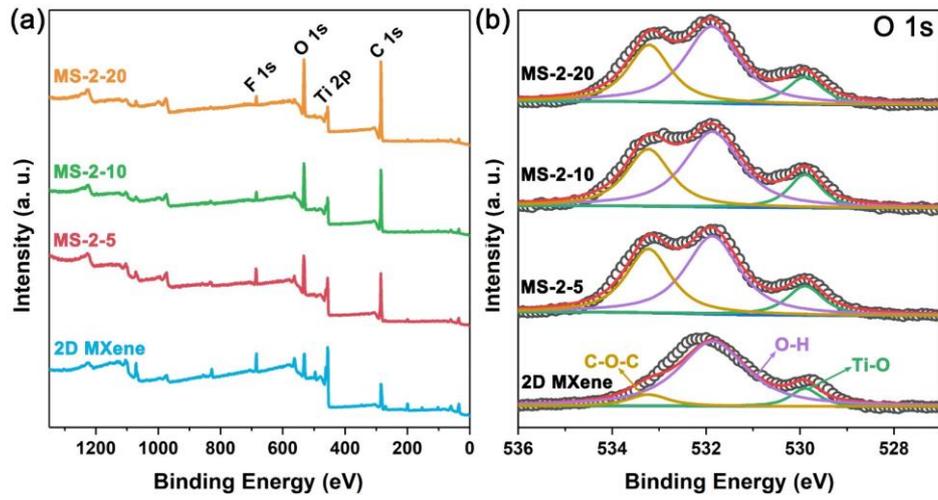


Fig. S2 **a** XPS survey spectra and **b** O 1s spectra of 2D MXene, MS-2-5, MS-2-10, and MS-2-20

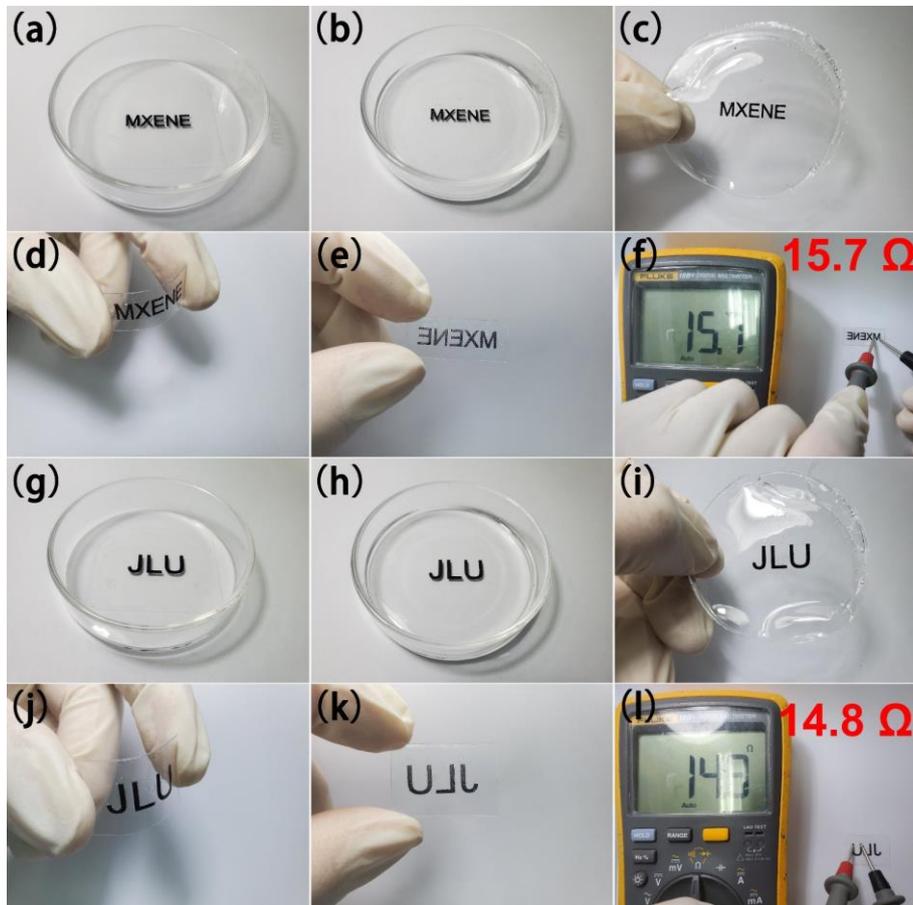


Fig. S3 **a-e** The production process of PVA substrate with "MXENE" pattern. **f** The resistance measurement at both ends of "M". **g-k** The production process of PVA substrate with "JLU" pattern. **l** The resistance measurement at both ends of "U"

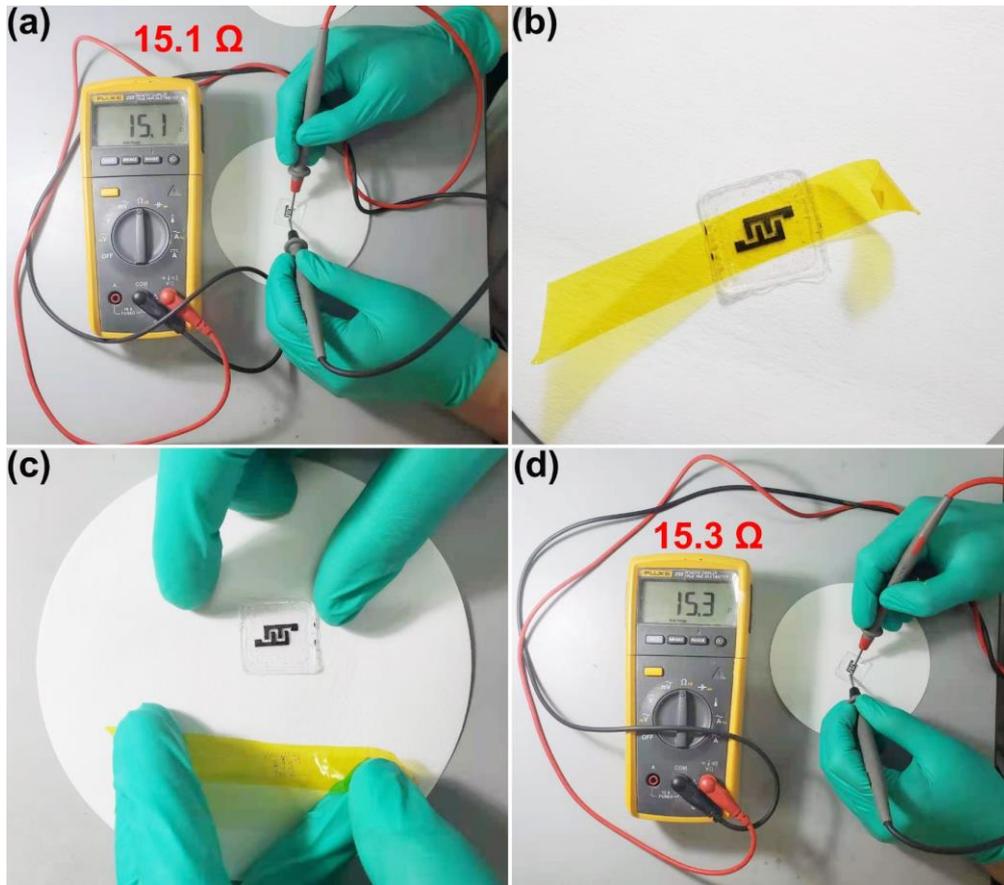


Fig. S4 **a** The resistance measurement of MXene electrode before sticking tape. **b** The image of MXene electrode with tape. **c** The image of MXene electrode after removing the tape. **d** The resistance measurement of MXene electrode after removing the tape

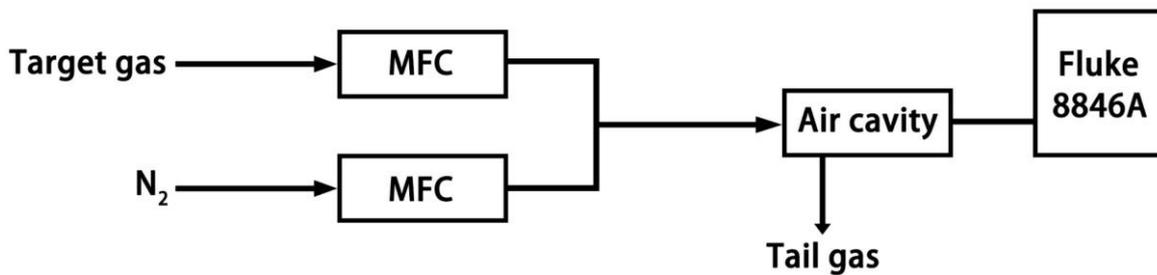


Fig. S5 Schematic diagram of the dynamic test system of gas sensing performance

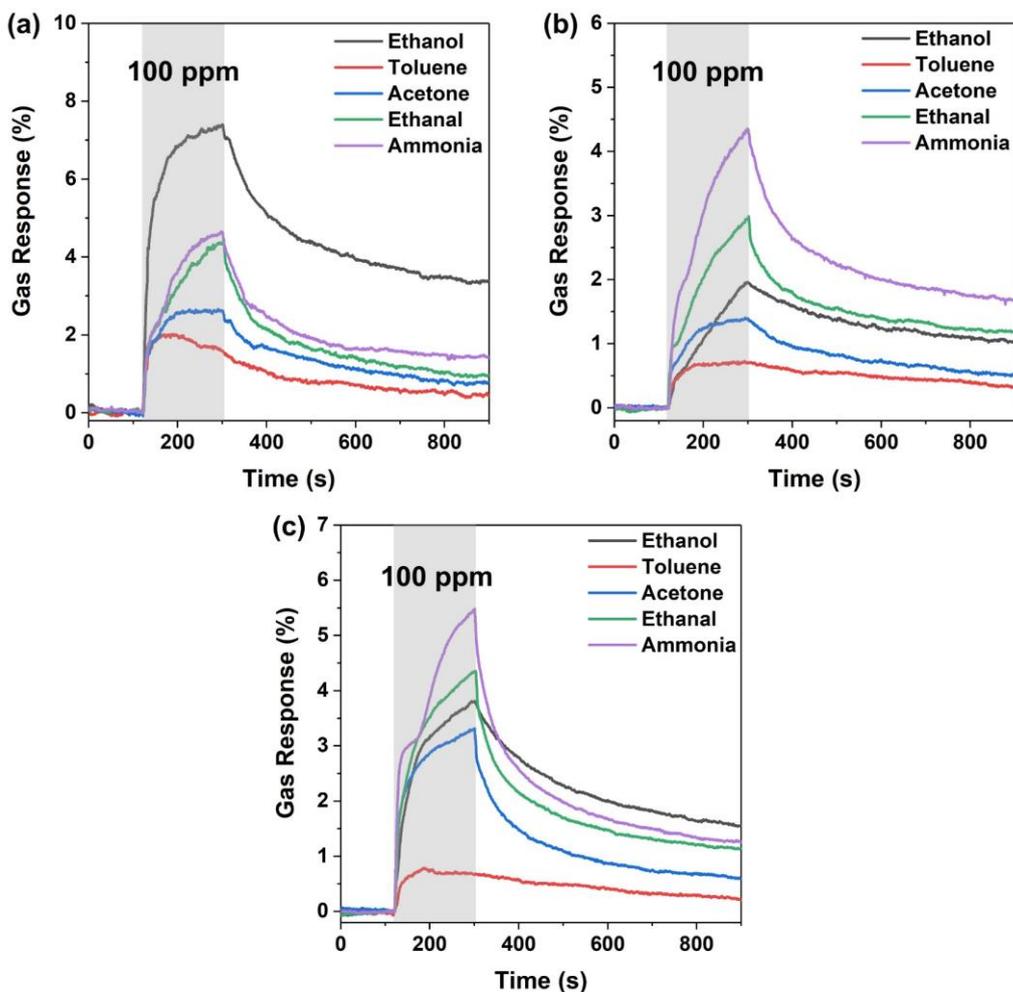


Fig. S6 TDynamic response-recovery curve of sensors based on **a** MS-2-5, **b** MS-2-10, and **c** MS-2-20 upon exposure to 100 ppm of ethanol, acetone, ethanol, toluene and ammonia

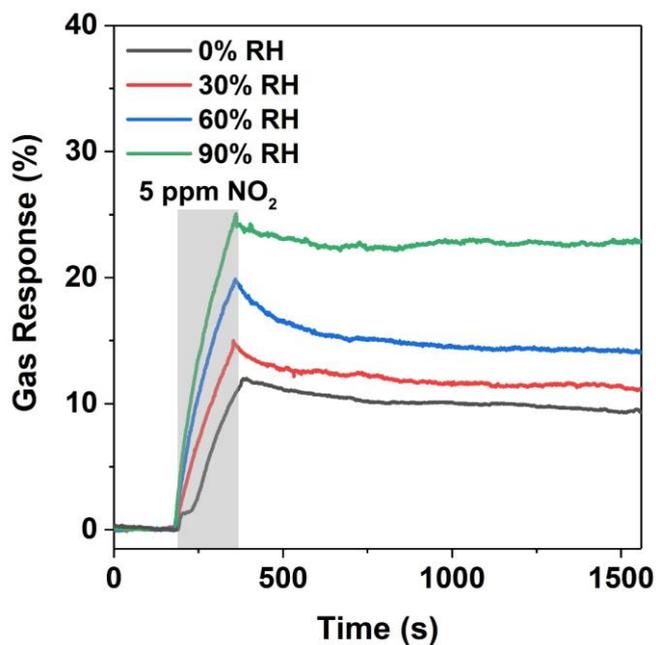


Fig. S7 Dynamic response-recovery curve of sensors based on MS-2-10 upon exposure to 5 ppm NO₂ at relative humidity of 0%, 30%, 60%, and 90%

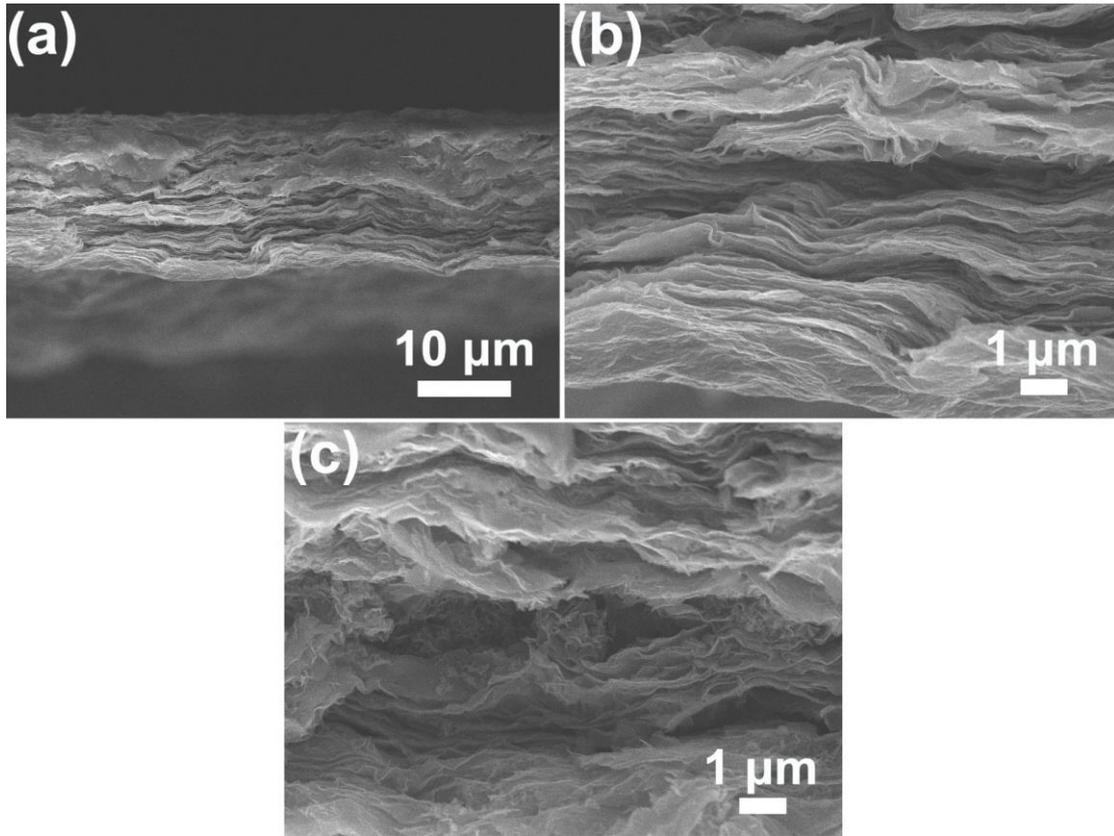


Fig. S8 The cross-section SEM images of **a-b** pure MXene membrane and **c** the composite membrane

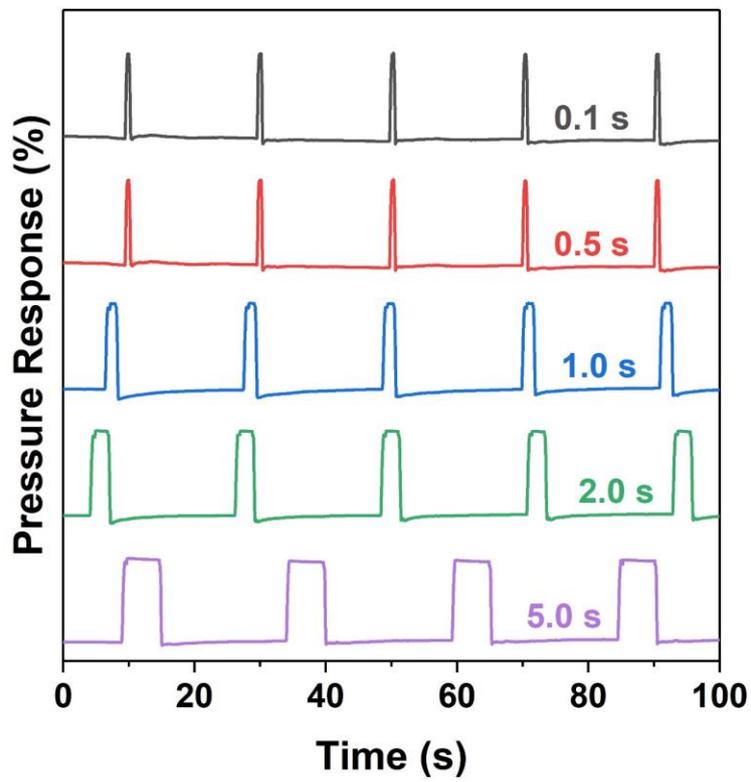


Fig. S9 Real-time resistance curve of pressure sensor on 22.22 kPa load with different duration

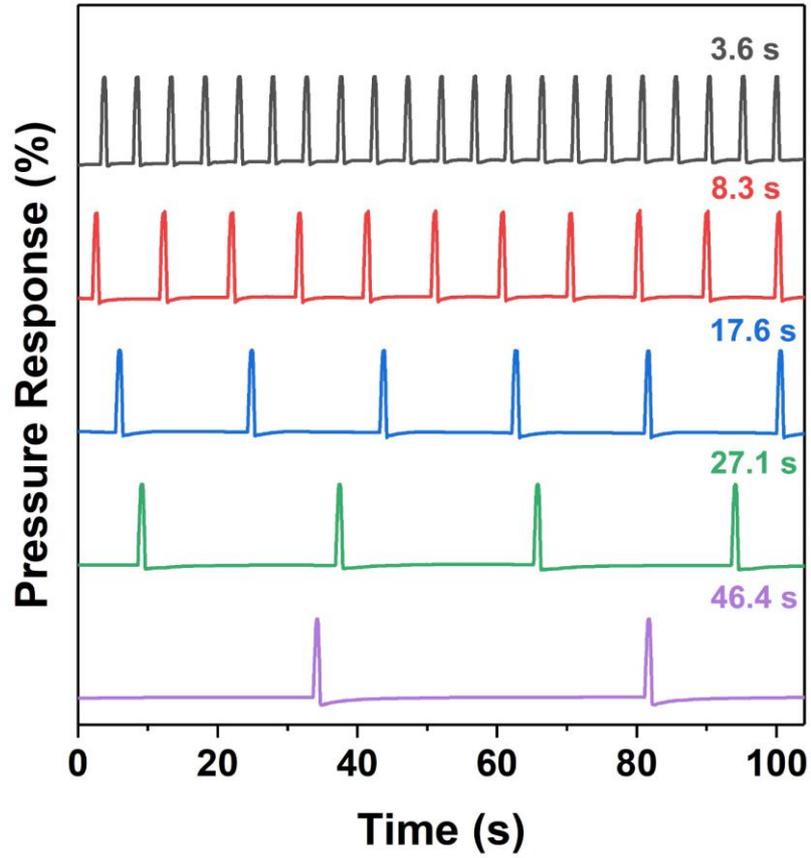


Fig. S10 Real-time resistance curve of pressure sensor on 22.22 kPa load at different intervals

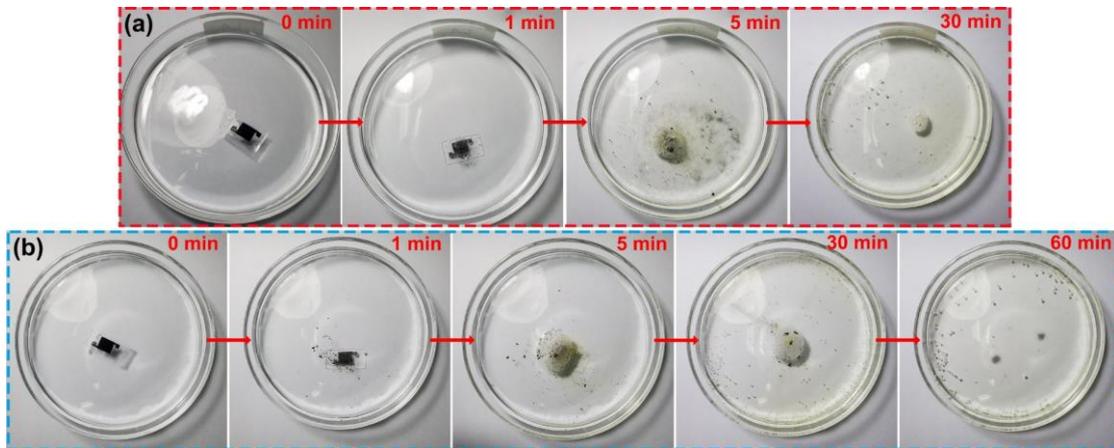


Fig. S11 a The degradation process of the transient NO₂ sensor in 30% H₂O₂ for 30 min. **b** The degradation process of the transient pressure sensor in 10% H₂O₂ for 1 h